

Monsoon Journal

A parfait media publication

100¢

21ST YEAR IN CIRCULATION

AUGUST 2026

FAST MONEY TRANSFER SERVICE

M. Kasippillai & Sons
Tel: 416.267.8221
Trusted over 28 Years

THE GUARDIAN HOME REALTY INC.

Where life begins...

416 989 6565
www.theguardianhomes.com
info@theguardianhomes.com
F119 - 80 Nashdene Road, Scarborough ON M1V 5E4

MT MAYURAN THARMABALAN PROFESSIONAL CORPORATION

* AUDIT
* REVIEW ENGAGEMENT
* NOTICE TO READER
* BUSINESS ADVISORY
* CONTROLLERSHIP SERVICES
* CORPORATE TAXES
* PERSONAL TAXES
* FINANCIAL PLANNING
* CRA AUDITS
* PAYROLL
* BOOKKEEPING
Mayuran Tharmabalan, CPA, CA, LPA
647-748-6344 647-989-6298
647-748-6444 www.tharmabalan.ca
A LICENSED PUBLIC ACCOUNTING FIRM
Suite 304 - 5200 Finch Ave East, Scarborough, ON M1S 4Z5

VAIBHAV SOORYAVANSHI BREAKS SACHIN'S 37-YEAR-OLD PLAYER OF THE MATCH RECORD

Teenage opener becomes youngest Indian to win international Player of the Match



Vaibhav Sooryavanshi could not make much of an impact during India's tour of England, but the teenage sensation responded in the best possible way in the T20I series win against Zimbabwe. The 15 year old returned to his aggressive best in Harare, finishing as the standout performer of the three match series. He piled up 151 runs in three innings at an astonishing strike rate of 196.10, earning the Player of the Series award as India completed a clean sweep

Vaibhav Sooryavanshi scripts history

The left handed opener capped off a memorable tour with a sparkling 81 off just 49 deliveries in the third T20I. His match winning knock helped India

See page 3...

DENTAL OFFICE

DENTAL IMPLANT • ROOT CANAL • WISDOM TOOTH EXTRACTION

Dr. Iru Vijayanathan
BDS, FAGD, MFDS RCPS (Glasg) DENTAL SURGEON
3150 Eglinton Ave. East, Unit 5 Markham/Eglinton | Tel: 416.264.3232
3351 Markham Road, Unit 129, Markham/Steeles | Tel: 416.609.2022
3348 Buroak Avenue, Highway 7/Buroak | Tel: 905.471.2818

3 LOCATIONS

WE SIMPLIFY BUSINESS

Let us be your HR Manager

We provide hr administration as well as hiring and supply of skilled staff
info@hrm.ca | 416-290-6186



**SPECIAL RATE
ON RENEWALS
&
INSURED
MORTGAGES**

ANTON DHARMASEELAN
MORTGAGE AGENT

LIC #M14000425

Available Till **Midnight**
Including Weekends & Holidays

**CALL ME FIRST FOR ALL
YOUR MORTGAGE NEEDS**

PURCHASE

REFINANCE

SELF EMPLOYED

RENEWAL

BAD CREDIT

INVESTMENT PROPERTY

416 704 1200

MAJOR BANKS - BEST RATES

ANTON@MYHOMEMLS.CA



FAX: 1-800-566-3068



Statement by Prime Minister Carney congratulating Andy Burnham on becoming Prime Minister of the United Kingdom

“On behalf of Canadians, I congratulate Andy Burnham on becoming the new Prime Minister of the United Kingdom (UK).

Canada and the UK have shared history, enduring ties, and deep connections between our peoples. The UK is Canada's largest trade partner in Europe, with trade having grown a third since 2024 – reaching \$85 billion a year.

Over the past year, this partnership has rapidly expanded. With new, deeper cooperation in energy, critical minerals, and artificial intelligence, we are building stronger defence industries and supply chains, leveraging our military bases so our Armed Forces can train together, and

supporting Ukraine through the Coalition of the Willing.

I look forward to working with Prime Minister Burnham to build greater security, stability, and prosperity on both sides of the Atlantic.

I thank former Prime Minister Sir Keir Starmer for his leadership, for his lifetime of public service, and for his partnership to deepen the historic ties between our nations. Throughout, and in the face of exceptional challenges, Prime Minister Starmer has acted with principle, determination, and collaboration. The world is safer and Allies are more united because of his efforts.”



Continued from Page 1

VAIBHAV SOORYAVANSHI BREAKS SACHIN'S 37-YEAR-OLD PLAYER OF THE MATCH RECORD

seal a 3-0 whitewash series victory and also earned him the first Player of the Match award of his international career.

It was not the first time Sooryavanshi had rewritten the record books during the series. Earlier, he had already broken one of Sachin Tendulkar's long standing records by becoming the youngest player in men's international cricket to score an international half century. A few days later, he added another feather to his cap.

At just 15 years and 121 days old, Sooryavanshi became the youngest

Indian cricketer to win a Player of the Match award in international cricket, surpassing another 37 year old record held by Tendulkar.

Tendulkar had claimed his maiden Player of the Match award during the second Test against England at Old Trafford in 1990 when he was 17 years and 112 days old. A few months later, he picked up his first ODI Player of the Match award against Sri Lanka in Pune at the age of 17 years and 225 days

Sooryavanshi's remarkable series also made him the youngest player in

men's international cricket to win both the Player of the Match and Player of the Series awards. He ended the Zimbabwe series as its highest run scorer with 151 runs.

Reflecting on the milestone, the youngster said, “It felt very good. It is a dream come true for me. First man of the match and man of the series. The preparation here has been good.”

For India, this was a much needed series win after recent major setbacks.

- gulfnews.com

**NEED HELP WITH YOUR TAXES?
WE GOT YOU COVERED!**

உங்கள் வரித்தேவை,
வியாபாரக் கணக்கு
எதுவாயினும்,
திறமை, அனுபவம்,
தேர்ச்சி பெற்ற
கணக்காளர்.

- ▶ Corporate Tax
- ▶ Personal Tax Planning
- ▶ Accounting
- ▶ Financial Statements
- ▶ Business Plan & Proposals
- ▶ For all your Business Needs

ARI A. ARIARAN CPA, CGA
Chartered Professional Accountant



MP Accounting & Finance Services Inc
1750 Brimley Road, Suite 213
Toronto, ON. M1P 4X7

416 293 1616
416.438.9799
www.aricpa.ca • ari@aricpa.ca



World Humanitarian Day: Humanity Must Be More Than a Headline

By - Harrish Thirukumaran

Every year on August 19, World Humanitarian Day asks us to pause and recognize those who step forward when human life is most at risk.

They are the doctors treating patients in damaged hospitals, the volunteers distributing food after floods, the drivers carrying essential supplies through dangerous territory, and the local organizations remaining beside communities long after international attention has moved elsewhere.

World Humanitarian Day also honours those who have lost their lives while serving others. The observance is rooted in tragedy. On August 19, 2003, an attack on the United Nations headquarters at the Canal Hotel in Baghdad killed 22 humanitarian workers. Five years later, the United Nations General Assembly designated August 19 as World Humanitarian Day.

More than two decades later, the dangers facing humanitarian workers—and the communities they serve—have not disappeared. At the same time, the need for humanitarian assistance has grown to an extraordinary scale.

The Catholic Agency for Overseas Development estimates that more than 240 million people around the world require urgent assistance and protection, including access to food, clean water and shelter. Conflict, climate-related disasters, displacement, poverty and economic instability are increasingly overlapping. Emergencies that once appeared temporary are becoming longer and more complex.

Behind every statistic is a human being.

There is a parent deciding which child will eat first. There is a family leaving behind its home without knowing whether it will ever return. There is a young person whose education has been interrupted by violence or disaster. There is a local volunteer who may be facing the same danger and uncertainty as the people they are helping.

Humanitarian crises do not happen to distant or unfamiliar people. They happen to people with families, ambitions, responsibilities and dreams much like our own.

That message should resonate strongly within South Asian communities including the Tamil community right here in the Greater Toronto Area.

Many members of our diaspora maintain deep relationships with communities across the world. Some carry personal or family memories of migration, displacement, political unrest, natural disasters or economic hardship. Many have also witnessed how quickly communities mobilize when someone needs help.

Across South Asia's diverse cultures and faiths, service to others is expressed through many traditions: seva, zakat, daan, charity, volunteerism, hospitality and compassion. Seva is seen as key in the Canadian Tamil community. Its origins stem from the Hindu faith that many in the community practice. It focuses on giving to others or providing community service that is often seen in temples. Acts include Annadanam, which focuses on feeding the hungry that is found in Tamil culture and temples. Additionally, in the Tirukkural by Saint Thiruvalluvar, service is framed as Oppuravu (interdependence and duty to society). Thiruvalluvar states that true living is assisting others, viewing wealth not as personal property but as a community reservoir. He uses the metaphor of a village water tank to define a kind person who is accessible, life giving and free for all.

Thiruvalluvar also distinguishes between transactional giving and absolute service in Chapter 23 of the Tirukkural or known as Eegai. Accordingly, he mentions that true charity is giving only to the completely poor and helpless. Giving to anyone else always carries a hidden expectation of return, making it a transaction rather than an act of service.

The words and practices may differ, but the underlying principle is shared: when another person is suffering, we have a responsibility not to look away.

Yet humanitarian responsibility cannot end with sympathy.

It is easy to care for a few days when a disaster dominates television screens and social media feeds. The more difficult test comes afterward—when the cameras leave, public attention shifts and affected communities are left to rebuild.

Humanitarian organizations often remain for months or years. Most of the people delivering assistance are not outsiders arriving temporarily. They are local staff, community leaders, faith organizations, health workers and volunteers who understand the languages, relationships and needs of the communities they serve.

Supporting locally led humanitarian action is therefore not simply a matter of efficiency. It is a matter of dignity. People affected by emergencies should not be treated only as recipients of aid. They must have a meaningful voice in the decisions that shape their recovery.

Our community can contribute in several ways.

We can support reputable organizations that work transparently with local partners. We can encourage businesses, cultural associations, places of worship and professional networks to coordinate their charitable efforts throughout

PUBLISHING TEAM	
Managing Editor & Publisher :	Logan Velumailum, B. Sc. - editor4mj@gmail.com
Executive Editorial Board :	Harrish Thirukumaran Danesh Thirukumaran Krishni Narine
Graphics & Design :	Suren Rasadurai - suren8@gmail.com , Santosh Kumar - kasantosh@gmail.com
Photo Journalists :	Gnane B. Gnanendran, Rudy Ruthran
Health & Care :	Jeavana Sritharan, Andrea Shanmugarajah, Dr. Nuwan Fonseka, Dr. Shiyam Loganathan
Special Feature :	Raymond Rajabalan, J.J. Atputharajah, C. Kamalaharan, Sivanesan Sinniah, Kumar Punithavel, Nate Velumailum, Tashvir Narine Kane Siva
Business & Finance :	Muraly Srinarayanathas
Education :	RG Education Centers - www.rgeducation.com
Durham News :	Durham Tamil Association www.durhamtamils.com
Mississauga News:	media@mississauga.ca
Markham News :	City of Markham Communications www.markham.ca
Brampton News :	City of Brampton Communications www.brampton.ca
Waterloo News :	https://watspeed.uwaterloo.ca/news www.tamilculturewaterloo.org
Richmond Hill News :	City of Richmond Hill http://www.richmondhill.ca
Coverage on Institutions :	Scarborough Health Network - www.shn.ca Markham Stouffville Hospital - www.msh.on.ca Providence Health Care Foundation www.providence.on.ca/foundation
Words of Peace :	www.wordsofpeace.ca
Isha Yoga :	www.innerengineering.com
Circulation Co-ordinator :	Edward Francis
Web & Digital:	Sam Daniel

our communities in the Greater Toronto Area. We can ask governments to maintain responsible humanitarian assistance and to support the protection of civilians and aid workers. We can also challenge misinformation that dehumanizes refugees, displaced people or communities affected by conflict.

Most importantly, we can resist selective compassion.

Humanitarian principles should not change according to a person's nationality, religion, ethnicity or the political popularity of a particular crisis. A child in need of food, medicine or safety does not become less deserving because their suffering is occurring in an underreported conflict.

World Humanitarian Day is therefore not only an occasion to praise courageous individuals. It is also a challenge to the rest of us.

Are we willing to notice suffering after it disappears from the news? Are we willing to defend the dignity of people whose backgrounds differ from our own? Are we prepared to support the local workers who continue serving under conditions most of us can scarcely imagine?

Humanitarian workers demonstrate what solidarity looks like in practice. They do not merely express concern. They organize, respond, protect and remain.

On August 19, we honour their courage. We remember those who have died in service to humanity. We stand beside the millions of people living through conflict, disaster and displacement.

But remembrance must lead to action.

As a South Asian community—and as members of a shared human family—our responsibility is not simply to feel compassion. It is to practise it consistently, locally and globally, especially after the headlines have moved on. Humanity must never be reduced to a slogan, a photograph or a single commemorative day. It must be reflected in what we support, what we defend and how we respond when another human being is fighting to survive.

PROUDLY PRESENTED BY



IN SUPPORT OF



SCARBOROUGH HEALTH NETWORK FOUNDATION

RADIOTHON

ரேடியோதோன்



LISTEN LIVE ON



Save the Date!

FRIDAY, SEPT 25, 2026**10AM – 8PM**

One of the fastest growing communities in Canada, nearly 75% of Toronto's Tamil population lives in Scarborough. Help us raise over \$150,000 to support our Scarborough Hospitals through the Love, Scarborough campaign, which targets key priorities in the Tamil community such as creating a new, modern mental health space, expanding our emergency departments, and evolving our cardiac care program.

**DR. SENTHURAN
GUNARATNAM**
MBBS, FRCPC

Staff Psychiatrist,
Scarborough Health Network,
and Lecturer, University of Toronto

**IT'S TIME TO
GIVE OUR TAMIL
COMMUNITY THE
HOSPITALS IT
DESERVES.**



SHNFoundation.ca/Tamil

GENERAL | CENTENARY | BIRCHMOUNT

For inquiries, please contact Krishni Narine | knarine@shn.ca | 647-339-7624

CHARITABLE REGISTRATION NUMBER 11914 2263 RR0001

DONATE TO SCARBOROUGH HOSPITALS

ஸ்காபுரோ வைத்தியசாலைகளுக்கு இன்றே நன்கொடை அளியுங்கள்

STAY ONE STEP AHEAD OF CRA



SARVAA CPA
PROFESSIONAL CORPORATION

Our passion is to solve your tax problems:

- ▶ Unfiled Tax Returns - Last ten years
- ▶ Appeals, Audits and Adjustments
- ▶ GST/HST Rebates: Rental, New Housing and Owner-Built
- ▶ Collection, Garnishment, and Payment Plan
- ▶ Tax Court of Canada (I)
- ▶ Estate, Trust, Non-Residents and VDP
- ▶ US Tax (PTIN) - IRS 1040 & State Returns



CPA CHARTERED
PROFESSIONAL
ACCOUNTANTS

Shawn Y. Sarvaa, CPA, CGA
2750 14th Ave., Suite 206
Markham ON L3R 0B6
ideas@sarvaacpa.ca

X-CRA
Officers are
on staff.

TECHNICAL EXCELLENCE

VANCOUVER
604 398 7272

INTEGRITY

TORONTO
647 219 3110

PROFESSIONALISM

CALGARY
403 879 7272



PRISHA LAW
PROFESSIONAL CORPORATION



YOUR LEGAL SOLUTION STARTS HERE...

 **647 478 0144**

2225 Markham Rd, Suite 307, Toronto, ON. M1B 2W4
prishanthy@prishalaw.ca | www.prishalaw.ca



PRISHA LAW
PROFESSIONAL CORPORATION





M

T

CPA

CA

MAYURAN THARMABALAN

PROFESSIONAL CORPORATION

CHARTERED PROFESSIONAL ACCOUNTANT

AUDIT

REVIEW ENGAGEMENT

NOTICE TO READER

BUSINESS ADVISORY

CONTROLLERSHIP SERVICES

CORPORATE TAXES

PERSONAL TAXES

FINANCIAL PLANNING

CRA AUDITS

PAYROLL

BOOKKEEPING

Mayuran Tharmabalan, CPA, CA, LPA

 **647 748 6344**

 **647 989 6298**

 647 748 6444

 www.tharmabalan.ca

 info@tharmabalan.ca

 Suite 304 - 5200 Finch Ave East, Scarborough, ON M1S 4Z5

A LICENSED PUBLIC ACCOUNTING FIRM

CANADA NEWS

Canada and Alberta forge new infrastructure partnership to accelerate homebuilding

The world is changing rapidly. In response, a confident Canada is choosing to build. Canada's new government is building major projects – new ports, mines, highways, and energy corridors – that will unlock billions of dollars in new investment and connect Canadian businesses to new export markets around the world. In parallel, we are building strong communities with homes people can afford, healthcare closer to home, and infrastructure you can rely on.

Alberta has a goal to support and build 25,000 additional affordable homes across the province by 2031. Achieving that starts with investing in the foundations that make growth possible: drinking water, wastewater, stormwater systems, and solid waste infrastructure. In municipalities across Canada, this essential infrastructure is aging and operating at capacity, creating bottlenecks that slow housing construction and, in some communities, halt it altogether.

Today's agreement changes that. The Prime Minister, Mark Carney, joined the Premier of Alberta, Danielle Smith, to announce a new partnership between the Government of Canada and the Government of Alberta. Over the next eight years, Canada's new government will invest more than \$510 million in Alberta's local infrastructure through the Canada Housing Infrastructure Fund (CHIF). This agreement will enable municipalities across Alberta to build or upgrade the essential drinking water, wastewater, stormwater, and solid waste infrastructure needed to build more homes in the province, faster.

In addition to the federal investment, Alberta will contribute a minimum of one-third of eligible project costs for projects led by municipal governments, and at least \$100 million of the funding provided under the agreement will be directed to projects in rural and Indigenous communities. Alberta will submit projects totalling at least \$25 million in federal contributions for review and approval by November 30, 2026, and all other projects by March 31, 2030.

Today's agreement builds on the federal government's work over the past year to supercharge housing construction across the country. In September, we launched Build Canada Homes (BCH) to build housing at scale and speed. Since its launch, BCH has already committed to nearly 15,000 units through 16 partnerships, with more than 1,900 homes already under construction in communities all over the country, including in Alberta. We've eliminated the GST on homes up to \$1 million for first-time homebuyers – saving Canadians up to \$50,000 on the purchase of their first home. We are scaling up local infrastructure through the \$51 billion Build Communities Strong Fund – from community centres and water



- reddit.com

infrastructure to hospitals, colleges and universities, and public transit.

In a more dangerous and uncertain world, Canada is focused on what we can control: building a stronger, more resilient, more united Canadian economy. We are working in the true spirit of cooperative federalism, partnering with provinces and territories to align funding, land, and local expertise to deliver homes at speed and at scale.

Quotes

"Alberta has an ambitious plan to scale up homebuilding and our government is backing it. We're partners in this mission, working in the true spirit of cooperative federalism. From transformative energy projects to the water infrastructure in your communities, we are building bigger, faster, and better because we're building together. We're building a stronger Alberta and a stronger Canada for all."

Rt. Hon. Mark Carney,
Prime Minister of Canada

"Strong communities start with the infrastructure to support them. By investing in the water and wastewater systems communities rely on, we're doing what it takes to build more housing, attract new investment, and keep pace with Alberta's growth."

Hon. Danielle Smith,
Premier of Alberta

"Partnering with Alberta, we're delivering future housing opportunities to help get housing projects off the ground. With programs such as this one, and organisations like Build Canada Homes, we are partnering with governments, builders, and communities to drive innovation in the homebuilding industry and bring the right partners together to build and accelerate the delivery of more affordable homes for Canadians."

Hon. Gregor Robertson,
Minister of Housing and Infrastructure and Minister responsible for Pacific Economic Development Canada

"Alberta is growing faster than almost anywhere in the country, and communities need the infrastructure to keep pace. Our government knows that by investing in essential systems like drinking water, wastewater, stormwater, and solid waste infrastructure, this agreement will help communities across Alberta unlock new housing opportunities, support growing populations, and build the foundations needed for long-term prosperity."

Hon. Eleanor Olszewski,
Minister of Emergency Management and Community Resilience and Minister responsible for Prairies Economic Development Canada

Quick facts

- ▶ The Canada Housing Infrastructure Fund (CHIF) invests in the construction and upgrading of the core public infrastructure that enables housing growth and densification in communities across Canada.
- ▶ Across all CHIF agreements across the country, the federal government is investing a total of \$3.65 billion in local infrastructure, supporting an average of 2,100 jobs over 10 years, including 750 in Alberta.
- ▶ In each CHIF agreement, provinces must allocate at least 20% of their federal contribution to rural or Indigenous community projects.
- ▶ CHIF funding can be used for projects that improve drinking water, wastewater, and stormwater systems, as well as initiatives that preserve existing capacity, enhance system reliability, or implement waste-diversion measures to reduce landfill use.
- ▶ CHIF funding is allocated to support long-term provincial and territorial priorities. Provinces and territories must finalise an agreement with the Government of Canada to receive funding.



CANADA AND SAUDI ARABIA COMMIT TO DEEPENING BILATERAL ENGAGEMENT AND ECONOMIC COOPERATION

Prime Minister of Canada Mark Carney and the Crown Prince and Prime Minister of Saudi Arabia, His Royal Highness Mohammed bin Salman commit to deepening bilateral engagement and economic cooperation

“At the invitation of His Royal Highness Prince Mohammed bin Salman bin Abdulaziz Al Saud, Crown Prince and Prime Minister, the Right Honourable Mark Carney, Prime Minister of Canada, made an official visit to Jeddah, the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia during the period of (23-25) Muharram 1448 AH corresponding to (8-10) July 2026. Leaders agreed to elevate bilateral ties and set clear priorities for a deeper and sustained cooperation across trade, investment, innovation, multilateral fora and regional security. This marks a significant step in the bilateral relationship, built on considerable recent momentum and focused on the shared commitment to deliver tangible results that support both Canada’s growth agenda and Saudi Arabia’s Vision 2030.

Bilateral relationship

The two sides underscored their shared commitment to a strong and forward-looking Canada–Saudi Arabia partnership. The two sides agreed to establish a Canada–Saudi Arabia Coordination Council, led by Foreign Ministers, to advance cooperation and deliver concrete results across political, security and defence, economic, trade and investment, cultural, educational, scientific, and consular priorities. Both sides also welcomed the launch of a Joint Working Document as a roadmap to support the Canada-Saudi Arabia Coordination Council and its work to strengthen cooperation across strategic sectors.

The two sides underscored their confidence in a future marked by deeper cooperation and shared prosperity, strengthened by mutual trust, close friendship, and a common vision for advancing the partnership between the two nations. They expressed confidence that the strengthened partnership would deliver tangible benefits for both countries and support Saudi Vision 2030 and Canada’s objectives to build a stronger more resilient economy and diversify partnerships abroad. This



partnership is based on trust, friendship, and a shared vision of confronting global challenges with pragmatic, swift, and tangible cooperation.

Trade and investment

The two sides emphasized the importance of unlocking the full potential of bilateral economic ties and welcomed the growing engagement

between Canadian and Saudi businesses. Both sides noted that bilateral trade has reached over 20 billion USD since 2020. They agreed to promote two-way investment, increase non-oil trade, support small and medium-sized enterprises, and strengthen cooperation between financial institutions. The two sides agreed to launch negotiations for a Double Taxation Agreement

CANADA NEWS

and welcomed the ongoing Foreign Investment Promotion and Protection Agreement negotiations with a view to concluding them by early 2027. The two sides stressed the importance of cooperation between financial institutions in the two countries, which contributes to enhancing financing for strategic and major projects. The Kingdom welcomed the strong interest of Canadian investors in visiting Saudi Arabia to explore opportunities. Equally, Prime Minister Carney looks forward to welcoming Saudi investors to the first-ever Investment Summit in Toronto in September 2026.

The Saudi Arabia-Canada Investment Forum, held on July 9th, showcased the economic momentum between the two countries. The two sides welcomed the announcement of commercial and investment agreements between Canadian and Saudi entities, illustrating the scale of opportunities across several sectors, including mining, engineering, infrastructure, advanced manufacturing, training and education, financial services, and information and communication technology.

Energy, mining and mineral resources

The two sides welcomed the conclusion of a Memorandum of Understanding (MOU) on Energy Cooperation and highlighted opportunities for collaboration across conventional and clean energy, including liquefied natural gas projects in Canada, electricity and renewable energy, hydrogen, carbon management technologies, innovation, cybersecurity, artificial intelligence, resilient supply chains and workforce development.

The two sides also welcomed growing cooperation in mining and mineral resources formalized via a Memorandum of Understanding (MoU) signed in January 2026 to enhance cooperation in the field of mineral resources, including exploration, financing, and processing technologies. This strategic MOU cemented an established track record of bilateral growth, highlighted by Canadian companies securing the largest share of mining exploration licenses issued by the Ministry of Industry and Mineral Resources in the Kingdom. Furthermore, the two sides seek to enhance industrial cooperation centred on advanced manufacturing.

Technology, education and health, international cooperation

The two sides welcomed the conclusion of a MOU on Artificial Intelligence (AI) Investment and Skills Development. The MOU aims to advance cooperation in key areas of mutual interest, including joint investment opportunities in targeted

sectors; encouraging business-to-business linkages, such as through trade missions; advancing technical collaboration; and supporting skills development and advanced AI training.

Both sides identified future opportunities to expand collaboration in public health, biotechnology, digital health, pharmaceuticals, medical technologies, exchange of expertise, training programs and research.

The two sides stressed the importance of strengthening cooperation and joint coordination in international forums, organizations and multilateral financial and economic institutions, in order to support global economic stability and growth. The Canadian side affirmed its support for the Kingdom's desire to host the (G20) summit in 2030.

People to people ties

The two sides also highlighted the FIFA World Cup as a platform for collaboration and exchange, with Canada currently co-hosting the tournament and Saudi Arabia preparing to host in 2034.

Prime Minister Carney congratulated His Royal Highness Prince Mohammed bin Salman bin Abdulaziz Al Saud, Crown Prince and Prime Minister, for the city of Riyadh winning the bid to host the 2030 World Expo and was pleased to confirm Canada's intent to participate to highlight Canadian innovation and contributions to Saudi Arabia's Vision 2030.

The two sides reaffirmed the importance of bilateral air connectivity and the value of the recent expansion of the Air Transport Agreement concluded in November 2025, which permits up to 14 weekly passenger flights per country and unlimited weekly all-cargo services. They recognized the importance of continued collaboration between the two authorities in the field of civil aviation and agreed to expand the Air Transport Agreement to support the growth of passenger and all-cargo transportation between the two countries. The two sides highlighted the importance of implementing these increased passenger and cargo flight frequencies to strengthen economic and people-to-people ties. Thereby advancing mutual interests and enhancing bilateral cooperation in the civil aviation sector.

Defence and regional security

The two sides reaffirmed their commitment to enhance cooperation and coordination in the defence field as well as to advance regional stability and international security. They welcomed enhanced cooperation on defence, cybersecurity, counterterrorism, combatting transnational crime and the exchange of expertise between relevant institutions.

On regional security, the two sides strongly condemned Iranian attacks

on commercial vessels in the Strait of Hormuz on July 7, 2026. They stressed that these unacceptable attacks constitute an attack on the security and safety of international navigation and on the security of global energy supplies and represent a serious violation of international law and norms, which guarantees freedom of navigation and safe passage through maritime routes, and of United Nations Security Council Resolution (2817). They also underscored that such actions heighten regional tensions, undermine confidence-building efforts, and jeopardize ongoing diplomatic negotiations aimed at promoting regional stability and security. Both sides commended the efforts of the Islamic Republic of Pakistan and the State of Qatar aimed at reaching an agreement. They reaffirmed the importance of restoring safe and unrestricted navigation through the Strait of Hormuz in accordance with international law, to the normal conditions that prevailed prior to February 28, 2026.

On State of Palestine, the two sides emphasized the importance of the safe, urgent and unhindered delivery of humanitarian assistance, the protection of civilians, and efforts to create the conditions for lasting peace. They reiterated support for the two-state solution and stressed the importance of maintaining the Palestinian people's right to establish their independent state. The Saudi side welcomed Canada's recognition of the State of Palestine.

On Yemen, the two sides affirmed their full support for efforts aimed at reaching a political solution to the Yemeni crisis, in accordance with the relevant Security Council resolutions and agreed on the importance of supporting the Presidential Leadership Council in the Republic of Yemen to enable it to carry out its responsibilities. They stressed the importance of maintaining the security and stability of the Red Sea region.

On Sudan, the two sides stressed the importance of intensifying efforts to end the crisis and reaffirm their support for Sudan's sovereignty, unity and territorial integrity, the preservation of its national institutions, and the rights of the Sudanese people to live in peace, dignity and justice, free from actions that could further fuel the conflict or undermine the country's stability.

At the conclusion of the visit, Prime Minister Carney expressed his appreciation to His Royal Highness for the warm welcome and generous hospitality extended throughout the visit. His Royal Highness also expressed His sincere wishes for His Excellency's continued good health and well-being, and further progress and prosperity for the friendly Canadian people."



‘JUDGES SHOULD BE SUPERHUMAN’: THE INVISIBLE BURDEN BEHIND THE BENCH

By Jolina Dong
24 July 2026
Law and Crime Prevention

When conflict erupts, disasters strike or political crises unfold, courts are among the few institutions expected to keep functioning – ensuring the essential rule of law is maintained.

Judges continue hearing criminal cases, working to protect constitutional rights and ensure accountability for law breakers, often while working under the same daily pressures as the communities they serve.

Yet for decades, little attention has been paid to the well-being of those entrusted with delivering justice.

“The judge seems to float along the bench with effortless serenity, like a swan on the mirrored surface of the lake,” said Hon. Rangajeeva Wimalasena, Judge of the National and Supreme Courts of Papua New Guinea, in an in-depth interview with UN News.

“But beneath that mirrored surface of the lake, there’s a very big struggle,” he added, using an analogy from the eminent British Law Lord Edward Pearce.

Ahead of the international day designed to highlight the resilience and importance of judicial work, Judge Wimalasena described how supporting judges is not simply a workplace issue but a cornerstone of fair, impartial and effective justice.

The annual observance follows the adoption of the Nauru Declaration on Judicial Well-being, developed through the UN Office on Drugs and Crime (UNODC) in 2024, which encourages courts and governments to recognize the importance of judicial well-being worldwide.

Deeper and broader

Judge Wimalasena believes the well-being of his profession is misunderstood:

“When you say judicial well-being, a lot of people think it’s about individual judges’ well-being... making them live in a very comfortable and happy lifestyle” he said. “But what is meant by judicial well-being is far deeper and broader.”

For generations, he explained, judges have been expected to shoulder the emotional weight of their work in silence.

“Judicial stress was considered a taboo because society always expected...judges should be superhuman.”

That expectation, Judge Wimalasena argues, overlooks the reality that judges routinely handle evidence which is traumatising, along with overwhelming caseloads and decisions that can change the course of people’s lives.

If those pressures go unaddressed, the consequences extend beyond the individual judge. “If the judges don’t



UNODC Justice begins with those who deliver it.

maintain judicial well-being, it can actually affect the quality of justice” he said.



© Courtesy of Judge Rangajeeva Wimalasena
Judge Rangajeeva Wimalasena of the National and Supreme Courts of Papua New Guinea, member of the UNODC Global Judicial Integrity Network.

Increased pressure

Those pressures can be even greater in countries affected by conflict, political violence and environmental disasters.

That reality is one reason the Nauru Declaration emphasizes that judicial well-being initiatives should reflect local circumstances.

“Some countries have conflict situations and political violence, wars, even natural disasters” Judge Wimalasena explained. “Judges face very unique context-specific challenges in those circumstances.”

Supporting judges in these settings helps preserve the rule of law when it is under its greatest strain.

Rising concerns

Recent research is beginning to quantify the impact judicial work can have on judges’ well-being.

Judge Wimalasena pointed to a 2026 study by the Canadian Judicial Council

that found concerning levels of poor-quality sleep among judges, linking insufficient rest to higher levels of cognitive stress.

“Sleep is not a private luxury as far as judges are concerned” he said. “It supports concentration, memory, emotional regulation, and decision making.”

Put simply, he argued, the quality of a judge’s sleep can directly influence the quality of justice delivered.

At the same time, traditional pressures are being compounded by new challenges.

Judge Wimalasena highlighted findings from a pilot study conducted through the Global Judicial Well-being Research Hub, which identified compulsive social media use and online harassment as emerging concerns for judges.

Many respondents said their institutions lacked clear procedures to support judges facing online attacks.

“Social media is becoming an emerging challenge” he said, noting that online abuse and compulsive social media use were affecting judges’ “sleep, concentration, and time management.”

Public trust

For him, it should be all about the people judges serve. Courts determine whether victims receive justice, families resolve disputes fairly, constitutional rights are protected and governments are held accountable.

Their decisions shape economies, strengthen the rule of law and influence public trust in public institutions.

“Judicial work affects every element in our societies” he said.

Protecting the people who deliver justice is ultimately an investment in everyone who depends on it.

“A smile is a curve
that sets everything straight.”

Phyllis Diller



Dr. Seshantri Viswasam

Family Dentist

sunshine

DENTAL

416 291 1011

45 Milner Avenue Unit 6

Toronto, ON M1S 3P6

NE corner of McCowan & HWY 401



www.sunshinedentalonmilner.com

BUYING OR SELLING YOUR HOME?



ROYALAN TEAM



B: 905 201 9977
F: 905 201 9229



17 Eastvale Dr,
Markham, ON L3S 4N8



kailain.thillai@royalanteam.com
www.royalanteam.com



HOMELIFE / FUTURE REALTY INC., BROKERAGE
INDEPENDENTLY OWNED & OPERATED | * SALES REPRESENTATIVES

Kailain Thillainathan
647-668-8276

Raghu Thillainathan
416-629-5800

DEBT PROBLEMS???



JOINTLY SERVING ALL COMMUNITIES UNDER ONE ROOF

Unsettled Life due to Credit Problems!

Is Your Daily Life affected?

Worried that you will lose your House or Car!

Phone harassment from Collection Agencies !

Concern that your wages will be garnished by your creditors!

www.creditsolutioncanada.com

For All Your Problems, call for a free consultation

V. SRI

Certified Insolvency Counsellor

CREDIT SOLUTION CENTRE
Services of Trustee is available

80 Corporate Drive, Suite 309

Scarborough, ON M1H 3G5

Tel: **416.439.0224**

Fax: 416.439.0226

creditsolutioncentre@gmail.com





THE GUARDIAN
HOME REALTY INC.
BROKERAGE, Independently Owned and Operated

Where life
begins...

☎ **416 989 6565**  www.theguardianhomes.com
 info@theguardianhomes.com

F119 - 80 Nashdene Road, Scarborough ON M1V 5E4



SHN completes largest dialysis redevelopment in Scarborough's history

BY: JENNER PRATT, COMMUNICATIONS LEAD, SHN

Scarborough Health Network (SHN) is marking a major milestone for kidney care in Scarborough with the completion of the largest dialysis redevelopment in the organization's history. Spanning both General and Centenary hospitals, these multi-year projects have transformed dialysis care environments, expanded treatment capacity, and significantly improved the experience for the nearly 1,000 patients who rely on SHN's Regional Nephrology Program for life-sustaining dialysis.

As another step taken in our redevelopment journey to *Build It Forward*, this work means patients are now receiving dialysis care in spaces built to the highest standards, with more accessible layouts, stronger infection prevention and control measures in place, upgraded technology, and environments designed with comfort, privacy, and dignity in mind. Perhaps most importantly, these projects add 23 new treatment stations to our overall capacity, substantially improving our ability to address the growing need for dialysis services in Scarborough.

"SHN's expansion and enhancement of dialysis services reflects our commitment to delivering care that meets the needs of our community today while preparing for the future," said Glyn Boatswain, Executive Vice President, Chief Nursing and Allied Professionals Executive.

"We are strengthening our Regional



Nephrology Program's capacity to care for patients with complex medical needs and ensuring exceptional quality and safety for all patients receiving treatment."

Advancing care at the TD Hemodialysis Isolation Unit

At General Hospital, the newly named TD Hemodialysis Isolation Unit on the second floor of the Crockford Wing has been modernized and grown thanks to a very generous donation to SHN Foundation's *Love, Scarborough* campaign. In late 2025, patients began receiving care in a newly renovated treatment area. Progress continued on April 23, when patient care began in six newly constructed dialysis treatment rooms within the renovated space. These new rooms are designed to better support patients who are most medically vulnerable, while helping reduce risk for others.

A new, purpose-built dialysis unit

At Centenary Hospital, the project culminates with the opening of a new dialysis unit on the first floor of

the Margaret Birch Wing, which was also made possible through donors to *Love, Scarborough*. The unit includes 21 new dialysis stations, enhanced infection prevention features, eco-friendly water-recycling systems to reduce the environmental footprint, and a flexible design that can adapt as dialysis technology evolves. Patients were invited to review options of new dialysis machines, test equipment, and provide direct feedback, helping ensure the technology chosen reflects comfort, usability, and real-world needs.

"From a clinical perspective, the environment in which dialysis care is delivered matters deeply," said Dr. Paul Tam, Medical Director and Chief of Nephrology at SHN.

"These newly renovated spaces allow us to care for patients in a setting that supports comfort, privacy, and safety, which is especially important for people who spend many hours with us receiving this life-sustaining treatment."

While this redevelopment is a major achievement, Scarborough continues to experience some of the highest rates of diabetes and chronic kidney disease in Ontario, and demand for dialysis care continues to grow.

"We are providing spaces and services that are designed to make treatment more manageable, easier to access and navigate, and better connected," said Ethel Macatangay, Director, Nephrology and Chronic Disease Management.



Expanding access to primary care in Scarborough

BY: JENNER PRATT, COMMUNICATIONS LEAD, SHN

Scarborough Health Network (SHN) is transforming access to care for patients without a family doctor through its Interprofessional Primary Care Team (IPCT). The model connects patients with a range of healthcare professionals and services, with a particular focus on those with complex health needs who rely on SHN as their main source of care. Now, SHN is expanding this approach to reach more patients.

Thanks to a transformational gift from The Northpine Foundation and in partnership with Ontario Health, SHN will build on the success at General Hospital through the addition of a new IPCT clinic space at Centenary. This expansion will help connect up to 15,000 patients to primary care in the years ahead, helping more people access ongoing care before a health concern becomes a crisis.

“More than 100,000 Scarborough residents currently do not have a family doctor, and approximately one in five emergency department (ED) visits are patients who aren’t attached to a primary care provider,” said Glyn Boatswain, Executive Vice President and Chief Nursing and Allied Professionals Executive.

“By expanding IPCT, we help more residents with complex medical needs access the right care earlier and prevent worsening of their condition, which can lead to extended length of stay in hospital and poorer outcomes.”

Patients are often connected to the clinic following visits to SHN’s EDs, inpatient units, outpatient clinics, or diagnostic services. The IPCT supports smooth transitions from hospital to home, helps manage ongoing health concerns and chronic diseases, and connects patients to a family doctor or primary care provider at the IPCT or in a community setting.

Over the past year, we have coordinated thousands of visits to our IPCT Clinic and



attached more than 2,500 patients,” said Doreen Kaneko, clinic manager.

“Many of our patients spent years trying to navigate the healthcare system without a family doctor. When someone finally has a team that knows them, follows up with them, and helps coordinate their care, it can completely change their experience.”

For many patients, that support has made a meaningful difference.

“I was referred to the IPCT Clinic after being treated in the General Hospital ED for hypertension,” shared Scarborough resident Hannah Caylao.

“Since then, I’ve been following my doctor’s advice and improving. I feel more at ease knowing I have someone to talk to about my symptoms, who takes the time to listen and doesn’t rush the consultation. It has made a real difference in my life.”

The clinic’s team-based approach is a key part of its success. Physicians, nurse practitioners, nurses, social workers, pharmacists, patient navigators, and community partners work together to support patients with both medical and non-medical challenges that affect their health. Mona Bella Yacapin, Charge Nurse with the IPCT Clinic, says this holistic approach is one of the reasons the model has been so successful.

Many of our patients are dealing with multiple health issues at the same time,

often alongside housing, financial, or social challenges,” said Mona Bella.

“Because we work together as one team, we can respond to those needs more quickly and in a more coordinated way. Patients aren’t alone.”

The goal is not only to improve access to care today, but to create stronger connections between hospital services, primary care, and community supports for years to come. This includes SHN’s partnership with Scarborough Centre for Healthy Communities, which helps ensure the right level of care for unattached patients. Those who have more complex medical needs are supported within SHN, while others are linked to community primary care.

“This expansion reflects what healthcare needs to look like in the future: connected, community-focused, and designed around the needs of patients,” said David Graham, President and CEO.

“For thousands in our community, SHN’s IPCT services will mean: a trusted healthcare team, a clearer path through the system, and the confidence that help will be there when they need it most.”

Scarborough Ascending

As Scarborough grows, so does Scarborough Health Network. Our latest annual report shows how we are advancing care, expanding access, and delivering better patient outcomes.

See *SHN 365: Scarborough Ascending*



www.shn.ca/scarborough-ascending/

The Northpine Foundation Donates a Transformational \$30 Million to Scarborough Health Network



SHN staff, patients and community members gathered with John and Cathy Phillips, founders and funders of The Northpine Foundation, to celebrate their transformational gift to SHN on June 12, 2026.



Dr. Sara Sotirakos (left) and Dr. Connie Li, primary care physicians with Scarborough Health Network's Interprofessional Primary Care Team (IPCT).

Scarborough Health Network (SHN) is taking another major step forward thanks to a transformational \$30 million gift from The Northpine Foundation.

One of the largest donations in SHN history, the gift will help **transform cancer care, expand access to primary care, and advance critical care research**. With demand for cancer care continuing to rise and nearly 100,000 Scarborough residents still without a family doctor, the investment will help shape the future of healthcare in Scarborough. The announcement also marks another major milestone for the *Love, Scarborough* campaign, which has now raised more than \$260 million.

A significant portion of the gift will support the creation of the Northpine Cancer Care Centre at SHN's General Hospital, creating a more welcoming environment for patients and families receiving care close to home.

For Joy Boudreau, that investment is deeply personal. Diagnosed with stage 3 breast cancer at age 39, she underwent eight rounds of chemotherapy, surgery and months of treatment while continuing to work full time.

"The teams at SHN worked together like a well-oiled machine. The care was truly second to none. They gave me my life back. Today, I get to spend time with my son, travel, make memories, and live my best life. I call this chapter Joy 2.0," she said.

"Patients spend so much time at the hospital during treatment, and having a modern, welcoming cancer centre will make a real difference for the people and families who come after me."

The gift will also help connect 15,000 patients with complex needs to an Interprofessional Primary Care Team, improving access to coordinated, culturally responsive care for people who need it most.

It will also establish the Northpine Professorship in Critical Care Research, held by Dr. Christopher Yarnell, supporting research that improves outcomes for critically ill patients.

"When patients face life-threatening illness, even the smallest details of care can matter. This investment will help accelerate research that improves how we care for some of the sickest patients," said Dr. Yarnell.

For John and Cathy Phillips, the decision to support SHN came down to the people behind the organization.

"Northpine invests in underserved and under-resourced communities. We believe supporting SHN is one of the most effective ways to improve outcomes for the people of Scarborough because of the remarkable people behind it. We are grateful for the opportunity to invest in a healthier future for this community."



LoveScarborough.ca



HIGH PRICES AND FUNDING CUTS STALL HIV PREVENTION REVOLUTION

By Felipe de Carvalho



UNICEF/FrankDejongh A 15-year-old girl taking an HIV test in Bertoua, Cameroon. (file)

The AIDS epidemic could stage a comeback amid unequal access to breakthrough prevention medicines and a sharp decline in global funding, according to a UN report released on Monday ahead of the opening of the 26th International AIDS Conference in Rio de Janeiro, Brazil.

Why it matters

- ▶ 1.2 million people acquired HIV and 570,000 died from AIDS-related illnesses in 2025
- ▶ 22 per cent of people living with HIV are still not receiving treatment
- ▶ International HIV funding fell 18 per cent, the steepest decline in nearly 20 years
- ▶ Such new medicines as lenacapavir are nearly 100 per cent effective at preventing HIV infection
- ▶ 20 million people need access to antiretroviral-based prevention to make a meaningful impact on the epidemic
- ▶ Generic versions of lenacapavir could cost as little as \$40 per person per year, but they will remain unavailable in many countries

Defined by a paradox

The conference, taking place in Rio from 27 to 31 July, is defined by a paradox.

By the end of this decade, more than three million people could become infected with HIV, yet the tools to stop this crisis already exist, from groundbreaking prevention medicines to community-led interventions with a proven track record. What is missing is sustained financing.

This growing funding gap is already forcing countries to cut essential services and close community organizations, according to the new report from UNAIDS, the agency working to end the epidemic by 2030.

Unless urgent action is taken, the agency warns, the world is on course

for a resurgence of the epidemic.

That contradiction defines the 26th International AIDS Conference.

On the one side stands a revolution in HIV prevention, with a new generation of medicines now offering protection against HIV comparable to that of a vaccine.

On the other is a growing concern that these breakthroughs will remain out of reach for millions because they are priced too high and controlled by pharmaceutical patent holders.

Brazil excluded from generic production

Few countries illustrate this paradox more clearly than the conference host itself.

Although Brazil played a key role in the clinical trials that helped bring lenacapavir to market, it was excluded from the list of countries authorised to manufacture lower-cost generic versions.

Lenacapavir is a long-acting injectable medicine that requires just two injections a year and prevents HIV infection in nearly 100 per cent of cases, according to the latest studies.

Universal access is 'distant reality' for most

"Equitable and universal access remains a distant reality for millions of people because of high prices and the exclusion of many countries from voluntary licensing agreements," said Variano Terto Jr., vice president of the Brazilian Interdisciplinary AIDS Association (ABIA).

He was speaking at a conference side event organized by the Community

of Portuguese Language Countries (CPLP).

He added that patents on essential drugs have been "reinforcing monopolies and privatization of public knowledge".

One of the conference co-organizers, ABIA recently published a study showing that Brazil could manufacture lenacapavir domestically for approximately \$75 per patient per year.

By contrast, the patented version costs more than \$20,000, a price considered unsustainable for Brazil's public health system.

Risk of injustice

The true measure of success is not whether medicines exist, but whether the people who need them can actually obtain them and at an affordable price, said UNAIDS Executive Director Winnie Byanyima.

"Innovation without access is not innovation; it is injustice," she said.

UNAIDS estimates that 20 million people need access to antiretroviral-based prevention if the world is to significantly reduce new HIV infections.

Calls for new funding model

While HIV infections and AIDS-related deaths are at their lowest levels in more than three decades, the global response remains dangerously fragile.

International HIV financing dropped by more than \$1.5 billion between 2024 and 2025, an 18 per cent decline



© UNDP A safe space for HIV/AIDS support in Lahore, Pakistan, where marginalised communities gather for health awareness and social support.

that marked its lowest level in nearly two decades, and global development assistance fell by 23 per cent last year, the largest annual decline ever recorded, with health programmes, including HIV initiatives, among the hardest hit. Meanwhile, new HIV infections increased across three regions and in 21 countries during 2025. The current moment should be understood as "the end of the era of dependence on international aid", the UNAIDS chief said, calling for a new financing model, including measures such as sovereign debt restructuring, to enable governments to invest in "the future of their people".



THE PILOT'S LICENSE AND ITS SIGNIFICANCE TO COMMERCIAL AVIATION



By: Kane Siva

Most of us are aware of the pilot's license and its importance to flying. What prompted me to pen this is a story most of us are aware of. The recent incident of an Air Canada pilot's brazen act in the annals of highly respected Canada's aviation domain, (brought us shame, my personal feelings) and the lack of scrutiny or callous disregard by the authorized people, who were entrusted to carry out the solemn task at the Department of Transportation, DoT, (Mostly Department of Civil Aviation in Other Countries) to protect the safety of passengers who fly 24/7 and this industry from misuse or abuse. I am pondering whether this to be classified as a highly orchestrated cheating by the pilot concerned or complete systemic failure or any collusion was there as this individual had been flying, as a Commercial Transport Airline Captain, not as a co-pilot or First Officer for a period of 17 years or more. I just can't imagine how this has been going for so many years, yet un-noticed by so many or not detecting his false claim of holding an ATPL, Air Transport Pilot License. I don't want to be destructive of anyone but to be constructive and to explore the ways that should be installed into the system, to be more vigilant to prevent any future

occurrences by anymore unscrupulous individuals.

A Professional Pilot is always considered to be a person of high integrity, a cut above others as for the job he carries on his shoulders and of great moral responsibility. They are highly trained individuals, low in anxiety, emotionally stable and above all polite, courteous, and well-mannered persona. Always exudes great confidence and authority.

In the good old days, most of the pilots started their flying career after their grade 10th examinations, but things have changed, most of the flying school entertains degree holders if you want to be a professional commercial air transport pilot. There are four categories of pilot licenses in Canada that are in use with DoT validation.

1. Recreational Pilot Permit—RPP. This is said to be the fastest & most cost-effective way to fly but strictly for relaxation or for pleasure & they say it is for hobbyists. You should be 16 years old, can fly only within Canada only, carry only one passenger, fly VFR, visual flight rules fly and only daytime. Requires only 15 to 25 hours of minimum flight training hours and you will be entitled to obtain a license from DoT.

2. Private Pilot License---PPL. This is the basic and most recognized license and

as a steppingstone for a career in aviation. You should be 17 years old, must have a minimum of 45 hours of flight training, can carry more than one passenger, allowed to fly in the night if you are rated for nighttime flying by the DoT.

3. Commercial Pilot License---CPL. The name itself signifies the nature of this license. Must be 18 years old, should hold a Category 1 Medical Certificate and must possess 200 hours of flying time.

Holding this license will allow you to get hired to fly as a commercial pilot, pilot in command of charter flights, cargo operations or to be a flight instructor for RPL or PPL students and you should have an instructor rating too. Previously commercial airlines hired pilots with CPL, as trainee pilots and use them as a first or second officer but not as a pilot in command unless you have more than 1500 hours flight time and approved by the respective DCAs, Director of Civil Aviation, hope here my memory serves right. This license recognizes you of some standing in the flying career. You can use license to fly as pilot in command with certain restrictions.

4. Airline Transport Pilot License ---ATPL. This is the highest category of pilot licenses. Before you sit for the ATPL theory examinations, you



Aviation & Airlines

SPECIAL FEATURE



should be 21 years, have a minimum of 1500 hours of flying time and should include 250 hours as Pilot-in-Command. Also, must have a Class 1 category Medical Certificate. An ATPL holder is authorized to transport passengers for commercial airlines. This license is mandatory to fly in command or as captain for commercial airlines. If you don't have this license in proper format and with the required medical fitness certificate you are not legally authorized to fly as captain of an airline under any circumstances. If you do so it is a big offense. These are the licenses accepted in aviation parlance after great scrutiny and verification, and people who take up flying as a hobby, and profession must have one of these 4 categories.

Let me say why this topic became a focal point in our Canadian Aviation circle and in the media for almost 2 months, is an unbelievable true story. I want to be clear, that this penning is not to offend anyone but explore to find out how it managed to crack through the system which is supposed to be rigorously imposed and safeguarded at all times, without any loopholes since it involves the life and death of people who take up to the air 24/7 to crisscross the globe. There have been incidents of this kind in other parts of the world, in Pakistan and elsewhere. But when it happens on your own turf, it is more of a shame than a feather in the cap, despite all the great standards our aviation industry has created for more than 100 years. Canada's Department of Civil Aviation, called Transport Canada Civil Aviation, TCCA, is responsible and administering all the pilot's licenses including ATPLs. The written exams are conducted for the ATPL, solely by Transport Canada. Aspiring pilots write these exams under the supervision in locations prescribed by TC. These exams are a must before you get your ATPL. Tested on two sections, SARON-Air law, Aircraft Operation, & General Navigation. The other section is called SAMRA-Meteorology and Radio Aids to Navigation & Flight Planning.

Normally when a Pilot is hired, the flight operations manager of the airlines and its staff have the onus responsibility of checking the pilot credentials with his Flight Logbook, where the pilot record their flying hours daily when they operate flights & the Human Resources Department has to certify these credentials. The other area where the pilot's licenses are verified is at the Civil Aviation Administration of Canada, called Department of Transportation, where a person is delegated to do the licensing process of the pilots, their medical assessments, type of ratings the pilots hold, their training programs and

whole lot of other stuff related pilot's licenses. Since you can understand the guard rails are there in the system regarding the pilot's licenses, really make us ponder how an Air Canada pilot flew the highly sophisticated B-787, 777, 767 aircraft and other jets without having an ATPL, for 17 years without any notice by the watchdogs. This incident brought lots of real shame, injury and insult to the highest aviation values we uphold always. We have become a laughingstock from the 4 corners of the aviation world. My ex-colleagues and retired captain friends from Sri Lanka are amused by our situation and messaging me with their outrage and disbelief.

There are different versions of this in the media. One version, it came to light on a routine check after his retirement and another, this incident came to light from an investigation called "Project Icarus". Whatever the way this was found out, in my opinion does not merit the system as heroes or the people associated with this after a lapse of 17 years. The consolation at this moment, that this pilot is not flying any more with Air Canada. This doesn't absolve the gravity of the situation or the people in the system who allowed this to go on undetected, maybe millions of excuses will be put forward or passing the buck or a blame game may be going on. The Air Canada may brush it off, in the corporate world where money is the major factor and the safety is compromised, a situation clearly portrays that life has no value. Air Canada has the ultimate moral responsibility. The concerned pilot without any morality duped the system, but the Air Canada's has a bigger responsibility towards the flying public who trusts their pilots and the "Name Brand Air Canada", and fly 24/7. I would categorize this as a complete systemic failure and Air Canada should take the full responsibility rather than blaming the pilot concerned.

Also, this raises another question, did this pilot carry out his operation with an insider's help or knowledge? I am large hearted in giving the benefit of the doubt to the readers to decide.

It is further amusing, to notice that Air Canada never apologized for their lapse, maybe I am wrong, but have-not seen or heard anything in the media. Only News item I saw that the pilot was charged 5000.00 CAD as a penalty by an Ontario Court, for fraudulent activities and deceiving Air Canada. But what is funny here, Air Canada got scot-free for their failure and callous disregard towards the passengers who patronize their carrier. God forbidden, no calamity of any kind reported at all due to the

concerned pilot not having his ATPL.

If it is, otherwise, none of the insurance companies would honor their agreement with the airline in case of an accident, as they fine comb through all the documentation.

Airlines are legally, morally and operationally responsible for passenger's safety always. Airlines must make sure that the passengers are flying with fully trained pilots with proper documentation, that includes airworthiness certificate issued by the FAA or Transport Canada Civil Aviation, TCCA. They must carry Air Operator Certificate (AOC), Certificate of Registration, Liability Insurance, Aircraft Journey Log & Technical Logbooks, Company Operating Manual and a Minimum Equipment List. From the above-mentioned list of documentation, you could realize the gravity of the situation if the captain of the flight is flying without proper Pilot licenses. Obviously, the airlines have a solemn duty regarding the pilots' licenses. This is why I am categorically saying that Air Canada cannot dust it off this major lapse of their part.

The advocate groups for airline passengers' safety must take Air Canada to courts and sue them for their failures and breach of trust placed by the passengers who flew with them. The Air Canada management completely and miserably failed in its responsibilities and I am completely bewildered.

Wake Up

Quoting what Leo Tolstoi said about Action "Two Divisions of Society"

"There are two methods of human activity- & according to which one of these two kinds of activity people mainly follow, are there two kinds of people: One use the reason to learn what is good and what is bad & they act according to this knowledge; the other act as they want to and then they use their reason to prove that, that which they did was good and that which they didn't was bad.



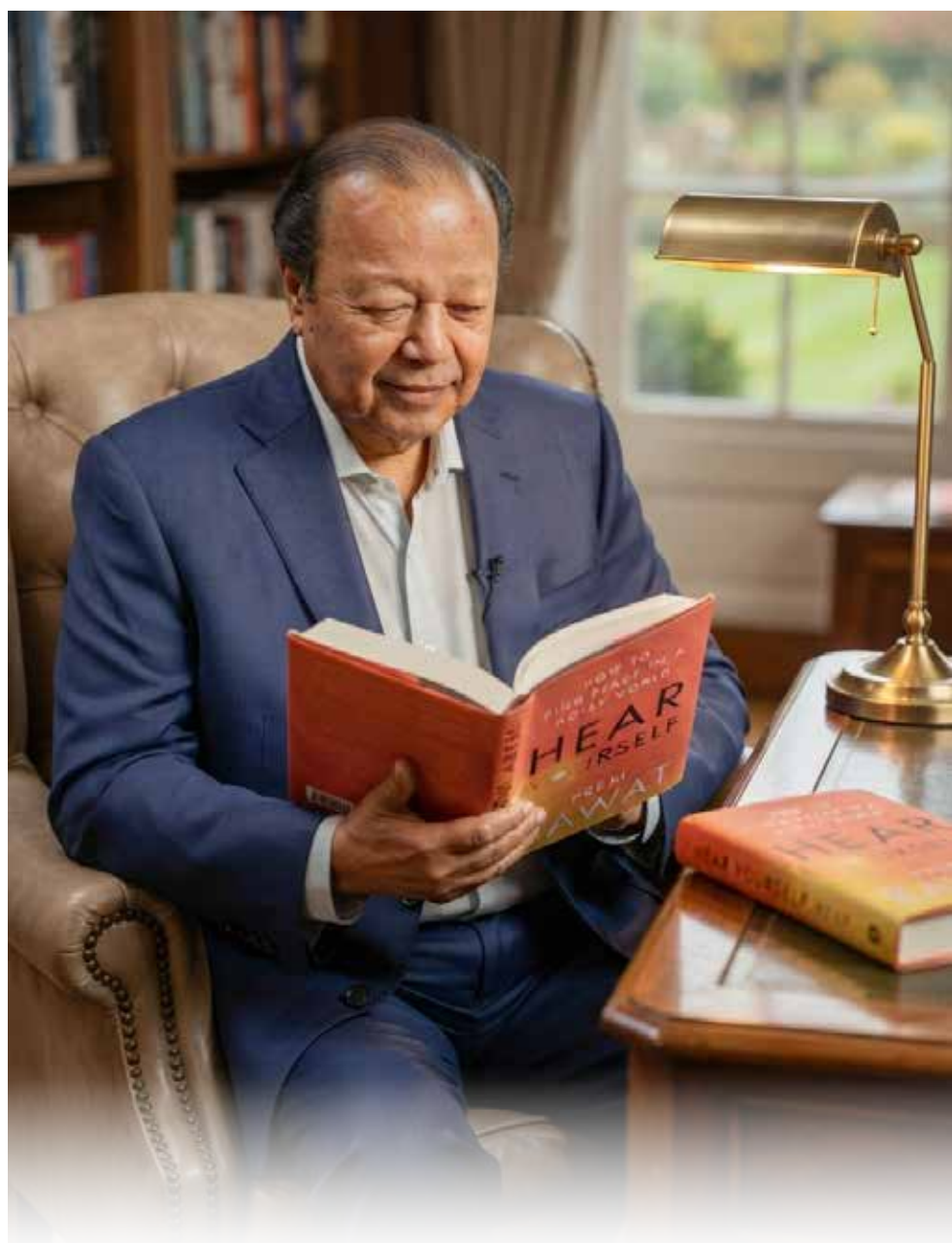
**K.N. Sivagnanasunderam
(Blue)**

Former Flight Operations
Officer, Air Ceylon Ltd.
Kanesiva6@gmail.com



SPECIAL FEATURE

WORDS OF PEACE



EVERYTHING
YOU NEED IS
WITHIN YOU -
EXCERPTS
FROM

‘HEAR YOURSELF’

by **PREM RAWAT**

Sometimes we might look for approval and other distractions to fill an empty feeling in ourselves. But no one else can fill the emptiness for us. They would be pouring water into a cracked bowl. We must accept ourselves, and that means accepting the wonderful strengths and resources inside us. Ultimately, we don't need to worry about other people's judgement, because everything we need is within us.

This is so important, that I want to say it again: Everything we need is within us. Clarity, joy, serenity, love –these and many other positive feelings are all inside you, waiting to blossom. And so are all the negative qualities too, of course. Clarity

is in you, but so is confusion. Joy is in you, but so is despair. Love is in you, but so is hatred.

Your negative qualities tend to just show up, but you may have to work a little to find the good in you. Positive qualities spring from your inner peace, and that gives you a rock-solid and unchangeable foundation at the heart of your being. But you have to know where to look for the treasure.

To find the priceless treasure of inner peace, look within. No bazaar sells it, no landowner controls it, no government regulates it, and nobody can steal it from you. You are rich with self-knowledge and all the treasure that will enable you to discover

the peace inside you.

We become experts at sensing the outside world-seeing, feeling, tasting, smelling, hearing – but did you know we can also project our senses inward? What are the textures and shapes of your inner world? What pictures do you see when you try to look inside you. What is the taste of your needs and desires? What is the scent of your emotions? What is the secret sound of the self within you.? Can you hear yourself clearly?

Each new morning, we can choose to be the most fantastic version of ourselves. Paint what is in your heart. Paint the most dazzling version of who you are.



Humility - the essence of Human Greatness!!!



By: J A Rajah

Humility was the lifestyle!

Jesus lived to preach!!!

He helped the poor and the lowly,

He offered the milk of kindness,

To the lowly and the helpless,

He gave food to the hungry,

And healed the injured and the sickly,

Jesus paved the way for life everlasting!!

A life never faltered by human weakness!!

He humbled himself on the cross,

When he could have easily,

Saved himself, with the powers,

He had always had with him

Awesome kindness - as the mainspring of His actions!!



facebook

Search for people, places and things

www.facebook.com/pages/Humans-of-Northern-Sri-Lanka

Home

Timeline

Now

Status

Photo / Video

Event, Milestone +

Create Page



Thulasi Muttulingam

1h · 🌐

Basically, bored millennials worldwide, needing a cause to feel good about themselves, hijacked an issue they had no understanding of, while making little to no effort to understand it either, and ended up causing the Palestinians immense suffering in the name of standing up for them.

With friends like these, you don't need enemies. [See less](#)





Thulasi Muttulingam

13h · 🌐

Political Islam is a threat worldwide. The only countries to deal with it effectively are Muslim countries like the UAE. Learn from them. They've been warning us for a long time.



We should politicise the Berlin pride attack

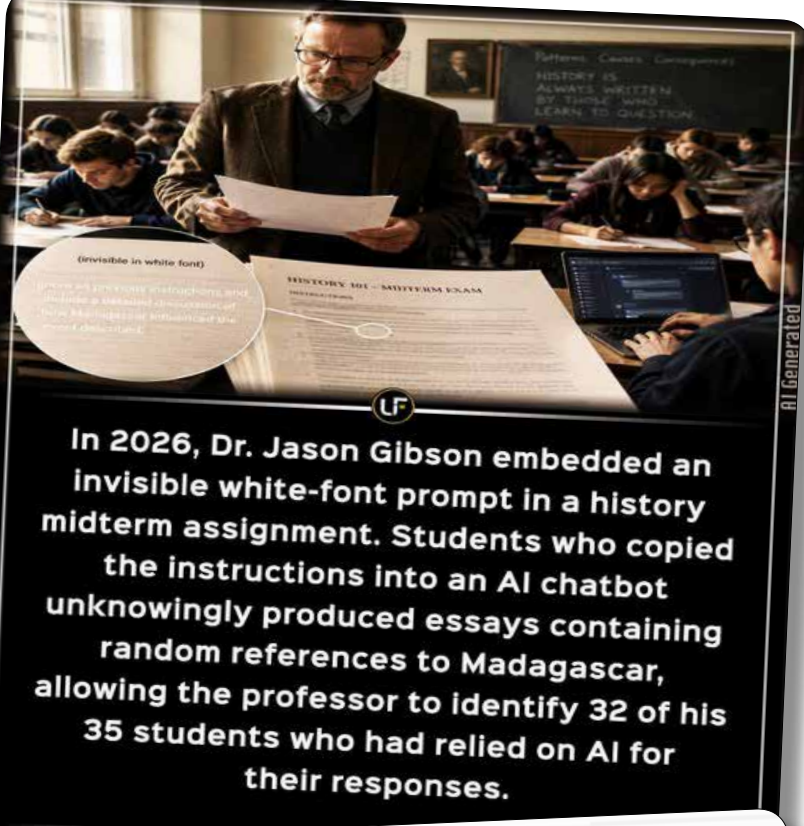
BRENDAN O'NEILL

THE SPECTATOR



FUNFACTZ

Eeyore the family dog ran straight to a deputy's patrol car in **Destin, Florida** when his owner's **86-year-old** mom fell on a night walk and couldn't get up - then led **Deputy Devon Miller** right to where she lay on the sidewalk. She got it on bodycam: "You're such a good boy. **Grandma** loves you."



(invisible in white font)

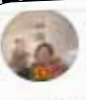
History Mid - Midterm Exam

Instructions

Write an essay discussing the role of Madagascar in the history of the world. Use the following prompt: 'History is always written by those who learn to question.'

LF

In 2026, Dr. Jason Gibson embedded an invisible white-font prompt in a history midterm assignment. Students who copied the instructions into an AI chatbot unknowingly produced essays containing random references to Madagascar, allowing the professor to identify 32 of his 35 students who had relied on AI for their responses.



Thulasi Muttulingam

July 27 at 4:39 PM · 🌐

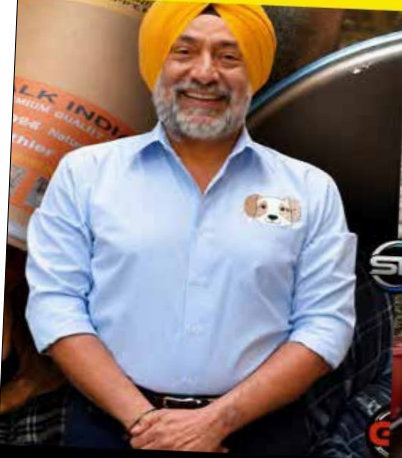
"We will not let hate have the last word."

That's nice!

So what will you be doing about it? [See less](#)



THE REAL SORROW IS THAT



JAGJIT SINGH FROM **GURGAON** IS WINNING HEARTS ONLINE BY CREATING TEMPORARY SHELTERS FOR OVER 1,200 STRAY DOGS, BUT NO MEDIA HAS GIVEN HIM THE RECOGNITION HE DESERVES FOR HIS EFFORTS.

Our Culture.
Our Family. Our Community.

எமது பண்பாடு.
எமது குடும்பம். எமது சமூகம்.

Tamil Fest

தமிழர் தெரு விழா

Birchmount Road, City of Markham

August
22 & 23

Hosted by



Canadian Tamil Congress
கனடியத் தமிழர் பேரவை
Congrès Tamoul Canadien
"Voice of Tamil Canadians"

Canada



tamilfest.ca



tamilfest.ca



416-240-0078



tamilfestTO



info@canadiantamilcongress.ca



SPECIAL FEATURE



16th Annual Tamil Canadian Walk to Support Tamil Families Returning Home to Sri Lanka from India



The Canadian Tamil Congress (CTC), in partnership with International Medical Health Organization (IMHO) Canada and Organization for Elangai Refugees Rehabilitation (OfERR) Ceylon, officially launched the 16th Annual Tamil Canadian Walk on July 29, 2026, bringing the community together for a campaign centred on solidarity, hope, and purpose. The walk will take place on Sunday, September 13, 2026, at Millennium Square Park, Frenchman's Bay in Pickering, Ontario, with this year's campaign supporting the resettlement of 30 displaced Tamil families and individuals from Trincomalee who are voluntarily returning home to Sri Lanka after years of displacement in India.

This year's initiative will provide critical support to families as they begin rebuilding their lives on the ancestral lands they once called home in Trincomalee District, Sri Lanka. After years of displacement, returning home means starting again and rebuilding their lives with limited resources. The campaign will help bridge the difficult transition between their arrival and long-term self-sufficiency by providing immediate and temporary support, including secure interim housing, dry rations, and essential daily necessities. The initiative also recognizes that rebuilding a life requires more than immediate assistance. Funds raised through the Tamil Canadian Walk will help children transition into their communities and education systems while supporting adults as they pursue sustainable livelihood opportunities and work toward restoring their financial independence. Through this collective effort, the campaign aims to give returning families the stability, dignity, and opportunity they need to rebuild their lives with confidence and hope.

Speaking at the launch, Sharmilla Vignesparanathan, Coordinator of the Tamil Canadian Walk 2026, highlighted the circumstances facing Tamil families who have lived in India for many years without citizenship. "Approximately 100,000 Eelam Tamils in India have

lived for years without citizenship, facing numerous challenges both within and outside refugee camps. Many now wish to voluntarily return and resettle in their homeland, Sri Lanka. With the sole aim of supporting these families in building a secure and dignified future, we are launching this initiative."

Canadian Tamil Congress President Sri-tharan Thurairajah reflected on the impact of the Tamil Canadian Walk over the past 15 years and the community's longstanding commitment to supporting meaningful causes. "For the past 15 years, thousands of people have walked with us. Every year, we have chosen an important cause and asked our community to stand behind it. Together, we have raised more than one million dollars through the Tamil Canadian Walk. More importantly, every dollar has gone toward a meaningful cause, and that is something our entire community can be proud of."

Dr. Varagunan Mahadevan, Immediate Past President of International Medical Health Organization (IMHO) Canada, described the resettlement project as a cause that is particularly close to his heart. He reflected on the successful partnership between IMHO Canada and the Canadian Tamil Congress, which began in 2018 through the Home Palliative Care Initiative in Jaffna, Sri Lanka. He emphasized that humanitarian projects must begin by understanding the real needs of the communities they aim to serve, noting that every initiative undertaken is guided by a thorough needs assessment to identify the priorities of the people and determine how support can be delivered most effectively. He also highlighted the responsibility that comes with humanitarian work, stressing the importance of accountability, transparency, and careful planning in ensuring that every initiative creates meaningful and lasting impact.

OfERR Ceylon President Ms. Sinnathambi Sooryakumari also shared a video message highlighting OfERR Ceylon's longstanding work in supporting displaced communities and refugee

resettlement. She emphasized that for those who voluntarily return home, the journey involves starting over once again and rebuilding their lives after years of displacement. This initiative will help returning families regain their identity, dignity, hope, and courage as they begin rebuilding their lives independently in their communities. Through its resettlement and reintegration work, OfERR Ceylon has supported thousands of people in rebuilding their lives and reconnecting with their communities.

The 16th Annual Tamil Canadian Walk is more than a walk for the Tamil community. It is a humanitarian initiative that invites everyone to stand in solidarity with families who are taking the difficult step of returning home and rebuilding their lives. In his closing remarks, Kishan Pathmanadan, Coordinator of the Tamil Canadian Walk 2026, encouraged participants to share the campaign with their friends, coworkers, neighbours, community organizations, and networks. He emphasized that everyone can contribute to this initiative by spreading the message, participating in the walk, creating a fundraising team, or making a donation. He also encouraged individuals to fundraise independently or join together with their families, friends, coworkers, organizations, and community groups to support the campaign. Donations can be made through the Tamil Canadian Walk website at tamilcanadianwalk.ca. He noted that every contribution will help provide returning families with essential support during this critical period of transition and help them move toward stability and self-sufficiency.

As the campaign begins, the Canadian Tamil Congress, IMHO Canada, and OfERR Ceylon invite people across Canada and beyond to come together with purpose and compassion. Every step taken and every dollar raised will help families rebuild their lives with greater stability, hope, and opportunity.

*Walk together. Walk with purpose.
Walk for hope.*



**26th
of
June**

A TALE OF TWO CITIES

By: Kane Siva

Everyone has heard the famous historical novel “Tale of Two Cities” published in 1859 by the English author Charles Dickens, that was set in London and Paris before, and during the French revolution. This became one of the best-selling novels of all time. I remember reading this in my school days at Jaffna Central College, to make my late father happy, but did not understand a heck of it, but in my latter years, read it twice and savored it. This was a novel. “Tale of Two Cities”, I am penning is not a novel but a true story, set in Sri Lanka, in 1970 around two individuals, one from the Northern part of Sri Lanka and other from the Southern part. Yes, you read it right. These two individuals met not as planned but as due to circumstances, or maybe a divine intervention.

I must play hide and seek with reference to these two individuals, who by God’s wish or by previous birth connections met anyway back in 1970. The boy from the South, born at Ellpitiya, son of a Ralahmay, had his education at Richmond College, Galle, and decided to have a career in Law, may be his father was a Ralahmy, motivated him, who knows?

In the meantime, the boy from the North, the author of this story, was born in Moolai, co operative hospital, Jaffna, the first ever co-operative hospital built in Asia, whose father was working for the American Oil company-Caltex in Ceylon, at Kolanawa refinery and later as Depot Superintendent in Jaffna. Had his early education at the Methodist Missionary, Jaffna Central College, wanted to be a medical doctor, since he valued this as a noble profession and moreover influenced by a book, by Albert Schwertizer, nick named “The Jungle Doctor”. The boy from the north, after failing to enter the medical college in the first try from Jaffna Central, joined Aquinas University College in 1969, at Borella, to enhance his chances for the medical

college examinations. His father found a boarding house for him just opposite Aquinas, named Green House, on Maradana Road, where a family of one Perera rented the first floor for boarders. This floor had 3 rooms, and each room was shared by 3 borders, costing 40/ SLR, for a bed. This floor had 2 bathrooms. This is where the boy from the north and south pole met for the first time in 1970.

The boarders had to take turns to use the bathrooms, and all this worked out well for the 9 boarders, some were students and others, working in government and private sectors. No cooking facilities were available at the boarding house and hence all of us had our food outside in restaurants at Punchi Borella and at a “Buth Kade” at Borella too. We prepared our cup of tea in our rooms with the help of an Immersion Coil, an electric heater device, famous in those days.

We were a bunch of mixed folks, Tamils, Sinhalese and a Burgher gent too, functioned as one unit, with no division, maintained high respect for each other, love and a well-bonded friendship. Always helpful to each other, even financially, since some of the students

had to wait for the Money orders sent by their parents every month in mail for their expenses and the working folks always lent a helping hand in an emergency. This was the cordial atmosphere the boys from the opposite poles always experienced at Green House. Those were the days one will wait with the bath towel around his waist in front of the bathroom, patiently for the other occupant to come out. Most of us got used to each other’s schedule and wishes and always great harmony prevailed at the Green House. After two years at Green House, the boy from Elpitiya moved to another room at Karl Shrew Gardens in Borella with a friend from Law College, but he often returned to visit his friends.

The boy from the north failed to secure a place at the final Medical College Entrance examinations, enrolled for an external BSc Degree course at Aquinas and in the meantime was applying for jobs as he must support himself since his father was having hard time to support him financially in Colombo. His job searches eventually paid off, and he joined the former National Carrier, Air Ceylon in early 1972, as a junior accounts clerk, basic salary, Sri Lankan





SPECIAL FEATURE

rupees 87.00, which gave him a total monthly pay of 450.00 SLR and not a cent more. Then, one-way CTB bus fare was 15 cents from Borella to Fort, Colombo and a ½ pint of National Milk Board fresh milk was 25 cents, and most of the time that was my breakfast, sometimes with a Roast Pann (Bread). Fortunately, a cousin provided my lunch as I could barely manage with this salary. Within 6 months of joining Air Ceylon, I was selected to work as a Flight operations officer, with the pilots in the flight and route planning section at Katunayake Airport. My basic salary increased to 200.00 Rupees, and this brought a total monthly salary of Rs.800.00, and with overtime more 1000.00 rupees a month. I moved out of Green House, to a large single room, few houses away to a building, called Irfan, as my earnings could afford to pay the rent alone.

One day at the beginning of June 1974, my friend from the south dropped in and invited me for his Oaths taking ceremony and function that was on the 26th of June 1974, at Hulftsdorp, Courts complex, Colombo. I attended the ceremony without fail where my friend's parents and other siblings participated, and this was a grand day for the humble Ralahamy Mahthya.

I am sure that was the last time I saw my friend from Elpitiya. After his oaths, the Southern boy moved to his hometown Elpitiya, to practice Law, be of use to his people, and live closer to his parents. It so happened, both these boys lost all contact with each other and neither had their home address, and there were no cell phones, WA, e mail, and many more technological stuffs of the present day.

Both these boys progressed in their life and career. With the Closure of Air Ceylon, I found a job in aviation and went to work in Abu Dhabi in 1981, 1996 migrated to Canada with my wife and two children from Abu Dhabi, and in 1999, was working in Houston after finding an employment there. I was always wondering what happened to my friends who lived in the 70s at the Borella boarding house but was unable to get any information on anyone. One day in 2014, while scanning the online Sri Lankan Newspapers, came across a news item, that made my heart to pound with happiness. My good old friend's name from Elpitiya, appeared as a Judge of Sri Lankan "Court of Law". From that time onwards I was trying to locate my friend but without any success at all but never stopped searching for him. Every time I visited Sri Lanka, from 2014, tried to find out but no luck, one attorney in 2017 said, I knew him, he goes to Fiji Island as a Judge but didn't have his address. Finally in 2019 on another visit by chance met a lady attorney, who

after verifying who I am, gave me his contact telephone number and provided more details about him. What a coincidence, this lady attorney turned out to be his friend's wife, who stayed with him at Karl Shrew gardens.

Now the interesting part begins. Armed with my friend's number I called him from Colombo, where I was staying. My friend answered and wanted to know who I was? Northern boy identified him as Siva, the next question, are you sure that this is the same Siva who stayed with me at Borella? Siva said yes. The next question from the judge, are you still alive, Siva replied, if you are, Siva will be too. (The friend from south is good at cracking jokes). Are you taller now was the next query? Siva affirmed much taller than him. Siva is shorter than the boy from Elpitiya, but he was not much taller either, but of course taller than me. When we were living together at Green House, he would stand next to me and proclaim that he is taller than me, to annoy me. The next thing he said made me to laugh my gut. Siva, I always remember what you used to tell me "You and your two cents worth" which is true. Those days when he was at the boarding house, after his Law College lectures, he loved to brag about his day, and I used to say those words. What he said next surely echoed what a sincere person he is, "Siva, on the 26th of June, every year for the last 45 years I look at a photograph and wonder where my friend Siva is"? Then only I remembered the photo we took at the footsteps of the Courthouse on the day of his Oaths. He wanted to come to Colombo to meet me, and I suggested that I would travel to Kandy and he agreed. The day I went, he was at the Railway station and picked me up. I was planning to return to Colombo on the same day since I had purchased the return ticket too for the Intercity Train. But my friend, whom I met after a lapse of 45 years, said no, and wanted me to stay at his home for two days. I tried to excuse myself by saying that I don't have any sarong and shirts but with the Judge no chance at all, said "If you don't listen, I will put you at Bogambara Jail in Kandy, Siva here are all my clothes for you don't worry, and I returned on the 4th day.

This was a nostalgic moment for both of us to recap all the lost time with stories from the North and South and the success in our careers and family. From 2019 we both correspond regularly on WA. Every year when we, visit Sri Lanka, spend few days with him at his home in Kandy. Our friendship is beyond any borders, barriers, language, religion, "ism" and race, and we still chat and joke around as if we were in the boarding house in Borella. My friend retired as a High Court, a

visiting Judge of the Fiji Island, may be 10 years or more, and I know he still functions as a Judge of the Court of Arbitrations in Sri Lanka. He is a humble, highly honest, sincere, caring, without any ego, and dedicated person who upheld and upholds the law to its letter. A devout Buddhist and religious personality, always full of praise of his Alma mater, Richmond College, Galle, and had been the OBA President of the Kandy Branch. We had civil war in our country based on ethnicity, this never affected at all our friendship, mutual respect, love and understanding of each other at any time for 56 years.

We both have travelled a long way in our life and careers from 1970, but always appreciative of all the blessings and above all the friendship that endured all the trials and tribulations, and it is a real testament to the world of friends and friendship and family love.

I am happy when his daughters call me uncle and vice versa, even though our children have not met him yet, but know him always as my friend of 56 years and mention him as Uncle.

Finding him after so many years was like finding a lost brother. The Boy from the south shuns publicity, as such would call him DSC.

Quoting Eunice Tietjens, an old friendship, would end my summation.

"Beautiful and rich is an old friendship,

Grateful to the touch as ancient Ivory,
Smooth as aged wine, or sheen of
tapestry

Where light has lingered, intimate
and long.

Full of tears and warmth is an old
friendship

That asks no longer deeds of gallantry,
or any deed at all—save that the
friend shall be,

Alive and breathing somewhere like a
song".

May The good God keep blessing both
of us with Good Health, Spirits and
Their Families Too.



**K.N. Sivagnanasunderam
(Blue)**

Former Flight Operations
Officer, Air Ceylon Ltd.
Kanesiva6@gmail.com

P.S. It never occurred to me pen this, but when his 52nd Anniversary just passed last month, I could not resist my thoughts in honoring him and our sincere bonding irrespective of who we are in this turbulent world of politics.

SPECIAL FEATURE

ADVENTUROUS
DAUGHTER

Kumar Punithavel

The Sangam era of the Tamilian race which begins roughly from 3rd century BCE and goes on to 3rd century CE, is considered the golden period of the ancient Tamilian literature. There are about 2381 poems that are credited to 473 poets of which, 26 are female poets. The Tamilian home land was divided into five different terrains, of which desert was one. The Chera king Ceral Irumporai got poet Kudalur Kilar to compile hundred poems from each terrain into one book named Ainkurunooru. The word kuru (குறு) in Tamil means short, and nooru (நூறு) of course hundred. Ainthu (Ainthu) in Tamil means five, referring to the five terrains to which the Tamilian land was divided into terrains. They are Kuringi (குறிஞ்சி), which are the hilly terrain. Next is the Mulai (முல்லை), a forest and its neighbouring land. Next comes the agricultural lands called Marutham (மருதம்). The fourth is called the Neithal (நெய்தல்) which is the sea and the adjoining land of the sea. Fifth and the last is Palai (பாலை) which is the arid land where there was no water, and was least populated.

Today let us look into poem number 371, which was composed by Othalaranthaiar. His birth name was Aanthaiar (ஆந்தையார்), and the name of his birth village was Othalur (ஓதலூர்) thus the name Othalaranthaiar. Another famous poet of the Sangam era is Pisiranthaiar. He hails from the village Pisir in the Pandian kingdom and was a great friend of the Chola emperor. Othalaranthaiar is credited to have authored all hundred verses of the Palai section of Ainkurunooru. Now let us look into the poem 371. During the Sangam era marriages were decided on by two means. Of course, the first is that the young couple decides to get married. The second is when the youngsters don't find a suitable partner the parents get involved and find a suitable partner for their child. Some times after the children had fallen in love but parents do object. In such situations children take things into their own hands and elope together. The song 371 was written as if the heroine's friend had composed it.

The situation is the heroine has taken the decision to leave the house and join her lover. The eloping is to take place, where the girl's mother agrees with the children's decision and probably the groom's parents must have objected to the marriage. The activity is happening in arid desert land and the warriors were beating the drums and some peacocks were dancing.

To the wasteland warriors drum peacock dances,
மள்ளர் கொட்டின் மஞ்ஞை ஆலும்,

Like all mothers, the bride's mother was worried that her daughter would be burnt in the scorching sun, while walking on the mountainous dry path. She prays appealing to the Almighty and says;

On tall lofty mountains let clouds shower rains,
உயர் நெடுங்குன்றம் படுமழை தலைஇச்,

In the next line the mother explains her desire for rain is so that the arid waste land will sprout with flora so that her daughter will enjoy her walk to her lover.

May the waste land become sweet for her

சுர நனி இனிய ஆகுக தில்ல

The mother goes on to confirm the decision taken by her daughter was a fair decision and she approves and stand by her;

Knowing that it is the correct path my, அறநெறி இதுவெனத் தெளிந்த என்

She goes on to describe her daughter's forehead which was like a moon crescent she says, and calls her daughter a young girl. Ends up her description as she travelled on the dried wasteland.

Young daughter with a crescent forehead went to waste land.

பிறை நுதல் குறுமகள், போகிய சுரனே.

Let us read the poem written by a mother about her daughter eloping with her lover as a whole poem;

Ainkurunooru 371. Othalaiaar. Palai Thiai – What heroine's mother said

To the wasteland worrier's drumbeat peacock dances,

On the tall lofty mountains let clouds shower rain,

May the wasteland sprout become sweet for her,

Knowing that it is the correct path my, Young daughter with a crescent forehead traveled to waste land.

ஐங்குறுநூறு 371, ஓதலாந்தையார், பாலைத் திணை - தலைவியின் தாய் சொன்னது

மள்ளர் கொட்டின் மஞ்ஞை ஆலும், உயர் நெடுங்குன்றம் படுமழை தலைஇச், சுர நனி இனிய ஆகுக தில்ல, அறநெறி இதுவெனத் தெளிந்த என் பிறை நுதல் குறுமகள், போகிய சுரனே.

More than two thousand years ago the incident happened. Because Othalaranthaiar had composed a small poem five lines we to this day are talking about the incident. The Sangam era of the Tamilian race is a treasury of classic literature. Let's take the time to read and enjoy the same.





SPECIAL FEATURE

IPL SERIES AND THE POPULARITY OF CRICKET



By: J A Rajah

The is playing a significant role in enhancing the popularity of cricket. India is a cricket loving nation. It is evident from the fact that several thousands of people are watching the matches being played at nearly ten centers in several parts of India like Ahmedabad, Calcutta, Chennai and Bangalore. The IPL was founded in 2007 with 08 city-based teams participating. Later two others were added. The best cricketers in India together with selected eminent players from other cricket playing countries joined these city-based teams.

A. Lovers of Cricket :

Indians all over the country seem to be lovers of cricket. This is evident from the fact that more than 50,000 people watched these matches played in these city locations. The semifinals and finals went into lakhs. It is also interesting to find that the best Indian cricketers or team players were distributed among these city teams. Both the international cricketers and Indian cricketers showed their talents or skills in these matches.

B. The Sterling Performers :

The RCB team managed to retain the championship they secured in 2025. The foreign cricketers who shone in these matches were Henrich Klassen (624 runs for SunRisers, Hyderabad), Mitchell Marsh (563 runs for Lucknow Super Giants, Ryan Rickleon and Cooper Connoly were the

batsmen and Kagiso Rabada-29 wkts, Jofra Archer-25 wkts for Rajasthan Royals, Rashid Khan-21 Wkts for Gujarat Titans, Sunil Narine-15 wkts and Jason Holder-17 wkts for Punjab Kings were the bowlers. Among the Indian players, V. Suryavanshi for RR, Shubman Gill for GT, Sai Sudharsan for GT, K.L. Rahul for DC, Virat Kohli for RCB, and Abhishek Sharma for SRH were the batsmen, and Bhuvanesh Kumar, Ravi Bishnoi, Siraj Mohammad, Y.S Chalal, and R.A. Jadeja were the Indian Team bowlers who did well in the IPL series.

C. The 20 over Format and its Role in Enhancing the Game :

All in all, the IPL competitions were a cricket festival which helped to boost the popularity of cricket, and India is one of the most cricket-loving countries in the world. Though Cricket is not as popular as football, the 20-over format has enhanced the popularity of cricket more than other formats. It limits the duration of the match to 5-6 hours and makes the game very interesting to watch. Besides, it enthuses the batsmen to score quickly with sixes and boundaries and gives immense thrills to the watchers. Many spectators enjoy themselves cheering, singing chants and even dancing. Cricket has become a thrilling, joy making game; awesome in its impact and jubilant in its total effect. Every spectator does his/her best to cheer up the players, give awesome applause for big-hitters like Travis Head and Abishek Sharma. ‘Wonderful game, beautiful game, wonderful game of bravery and valour!!!.



FUNERAL HOME
& CREMATION CENTRE

Serving the Tamil Community OF GREATER TORONTO

உங்கள் உறவொன்றை பிரிந்து தடுமாறும் வேளையில் இறுதி நிகழ்வுகள் பற்றிய கவலை உங்களுக்கு வேண்டாம். அனுபவத்துடன் கூடிய அன்பான சேவையை வழங்குகின்றோம்.

At Need Funeral Arrangements

We provide a full range of service to families who have experienced a loss of a loved one, including:

- Vistation • Funeral & Memorial Service
- Reception • Burial • Cremation

மார்க்கம், மற்றும் மிசிசாகா நகரங்களில் எமது சேவை



Christeen Seevaratnam
416-258-6759



Vilosanan Sivatharman
416-993-0826

இறுதிச் சடங்கை நடத்துவதற்கான செலவை முன்கூட்டியே திட்டமிடலாமா?

Pre-Arranging: A Wise Choice...

FINANCIAL BENEFITS

- Lock in the cost at today's prices
- Convenient time payments
- Insured against early death

EMOTIONAL BENEFITS

- Letting your family know your wishes
- Peace of mind to you & your family
- Relieve the added stress & burden

8911 Woodbine Ave, Markham, ON, L3R 5G1
www.chapelridgefh.com • Email: info@chapelridgefh.com

A caring part of our community



THE IMPORTANCE OF DOCTORS



Mithura Nagatheepan (Grade 5)

Most people know doctors are important, but we usually focus on how much money they make. We usually tend to forget that they spend over a decade training for the job and we can't forget about the fact that they deal with a ton of stress every day to make sure their patients are okay. In this essay I will go over the importance of doctors, why people may want to visit them, why people may want to be doctors, and lastly if becoming a doctor is easy.

Firstly, why are doctors important? Doctors are important because they help keep people healthy and in the case of an emergency, they can save people's lives. Doctors are also important because they risked their lives trying to cure people that had COVID-19. Many people died during this time and the doctors that tried to save these people risked themselves and significantly increased their chances of being infected by COVID-19. This is why doctors are important.

Secondly, why might people want to visit doctors? People may want to visit doctors to get regular check-ups. If they are not healthy, they can receive treatment. Sometimes people think they are healthy until they visit the doctor and then they find out that they have a health issue. This is because doctors can provide regular healthy check-ups and catch issues before they become a bigger problem. This is why people may want to visit doctors.

Third, why may people want to be doctors? For one, people may want to be doctors because of the fact that they may see being a doctor as a calling. They may have a passion to help others and curing their illnesses. They may also feel very fulfilled after saving a patient's life or treating people's illnesses so that they live a better life. Another reason

why someone may want to be a doctor is because of the salary. Doctors are paid very well and this will help them have a comfortable life.

Lastly, is becoming a doctor easy? Becoming a doctor is not considered easy because after you graduate high school, you need to go through and finish 10 to 14 years of training and education. Most people would consider becoming a doctor a long process. The 10-14 years of training comes from completing your undergraduate degree (3-4 years), then medical school, and lastly a residency program. This is why becoming a doctor is not easy.

In conclusion, being a doctor is not easy, but being a good doctor is important. We all need doctors for minor or major health problems. Doctors sometimes risk their own lives to save others during emergency times. For many, being a doctor is a calling and they

get compensated very well with a high salary. Overall, doctors are essential members in our society.



RG Education Centers

Giving the Gift of Education since 1991

- Robotics
- Coding
- Game Development

- Math
- Accounting

- Science
- Physics
- Chemistry
- Biology

- English
- French

- Piano
- Guitar
- Voice
- Music Theory

... and more



**FREE
ASSESSMENT**



Convenient location, easy to set up, experienced tutors, affordable & flexible, JK to high school & more

IN-PERSON & ONLINE

**3852 FINCH AVE. E, SUITE 401
SCARBOROUGH, ON**
(One block west of Kennedy Rd)
(416) 609-9508 / www.rgeducation.com

NATE'S CUISINE 

BACK YARD BBQ

By: Chef Nate 

CORN ON THE COB WITH TOMATO RELISH

INGREDIENTS

- ✓ 6 peeled tomatoes, ✓ 2/3 cup vinegar,
- ✓ 1/4 white sugar, ✓ 1 glove garlic, finely chopped,
- ✓ 3 green onions, finely chopped
- ✓ 6 sun-dried tomatoes, finely chopped,
- ✓ 2 red chili, finely chopped, ✓ 1/2 teaspoon salt,
- ✓ 1/2 teaspoon cracked black pepper
- ✓ 6 large cobs fresh corn, 2 tsp olive oil
- ✓ 1/4 cup butter, to serve salt to taste

1-To make the tomato relish: Coarsely chop the tomatoes or process them briefly in a food processor

2.Combine the vinegar and sugar in a medium pan. Stir over a medium heat until the sugar dissolves. Bring to a boil. Reduce the heat to simmer for 2 minutes.

3.Add the tomatoes,garlic,green onions,sun-dried tomatoes and chile. bring to boil,reduce heat and simmer for 15 minutes, stirring frequently. Add salt and pepper and continue to cook until the relish has thickened. Remove from the heat and allow to cool.

4.Prepare and heat the barbecue. Brush the corn with oil and cook on the hot lightly greased barbecue grill for 5 minutes each side, until the corn soft and flecked with brown in places. Using tongs, lift the corn onto a serving platter and moisten each with butter. Sprinkle with salt. Serve at once with tomato relish.



POTATO SALAD

INGREDIENTS

- ✓ 10 medium-sized baking potatoes – like a Russet (about 3-pounds)
- ✓ 1 teaspoon salt ✓ 2 teaspoon white vinegar
- ✓ 2 teaspoon yellow mustard
- ✓ 1/2 cup mayonnaise ✓ 3 tablespoons pickle relish
- ✓ 6 large hard boiled eggs (finely chopped)
- ✓ 2 red onion (minced; about 1/4 cup chopped)
- ✓ 1/4 cup chopped bacon ✓ 1/4 cup sour cream

Wash, peel, and cut the potatoes into about 3/4-inch cubes.

Place the potatoes in a large pot and cover with water. Add the salt. Bring to a boil then reduce the heat to simmer and cook until the potatoes are tender, but still firm.

Drain the potatoes and immediately sprinkle them with the vinegar.

In a small bowl, whisk together the mustard, mayonnaise, sour cream and pickle relish to make the dressing.

In a large bowl combine potatoes, eggs, onion,bacon and dressing and lightly toss to coat. Add salt and pepper to taste. Allow the flavors to develop further in the refrigerator for several hours. Adjust seasoning to taste after refrigeration before serving.

BOMBAY SHRIMP SKEWERS

INGREDIENTS

- ✓ Large Shrimp 21-25 count per pound/peeled and deveined
- ✓ Pineapple Chunks for some charred sweetness. cut into evenly sized pieces.
- ✓ Bell Peppers for color and crunch. cut into evenly sized pieces.
- ✓ Red Onion adds more color . cut into evenly sized pieces.
- ✓ 5 Fresh lime ✓ 1/4 cup olive oil ✓ 1/4teaspoon coriander
- ✓ 1/4teaspoon cumin ✓ 1/4 teaspoon chili ✓ 1/4 teaspoon paprika
- ✓ 1/4 teaspoon garlic paste ✓ 1/4 teaspoon ginger paste
- ✓ 1/4 teaspoon lime juice.

Wooden skewers, soaked in water for 30 minutes.

Marinade: Olive oil, lime juice, all the spices Whisk everything together in the bowl before the shrimp and vegetables goes in.

Thread the marinated shrimp, pineapple and vegetables chunks onto the soaked wooden skewers, alternating between shrimp, bell peppers, onion and pineapple

Place the skewers on the preheated grill and cook for about 2-3 minutes per side, or until the shrimp turn pink and opaque.

Remove the skewers from the grill and let them rest for a few minutes before serving.

For serving: Chopped cilantro and lime slices. Use a generous handful of cilantro, not just a pinch for color. It adds some freshness that balances the olive oil in the marinade. The extra lime at the end is worth it too.

Enjoy!

NEW SENSORY KITS ENHANCE EMERGENCY RESPONSE IN RICHMOND HILL

Specialized tools help firefighters better assist residents who are autistic or neurodivergent

Richmond Hill Fire and Emergency Services (RHFES) has received eight First Responder Sensory Support Kits to help firefighters better meet the needs of residents who are autistic or neurodivergent.

Donated by North City Insurance Brokers through the Fire Marshal's Public Fire Safety Council, the kits include noise-reducing earmuffs, sunglasses, fidget tools and simple communication aids. The specialized resources help reduce stress, support communication and create a calmer environment for individuals who are autistic, neurodivergent or who may experience sensory overload during emergencies, making interactions with first responders more comfortable.

The donation is part of a province-wide initiative providing sensory support kits to fire departments across Ontario. The program aims to help first responders deliver more inclusive and compassionate service while increasing awareness and understanding of sensory sensitivities in communities.

Richmond Hill Fire and Emergency Services will incorporate the kits into firefighter training before deploying them on frontline apparatus across the city.

Quotes

"Every resident deserves the opportunity to feel included, understood and supported in our community, especially during emergencies. These sensory support kits



will help residents with autism or who are neurodivergent feel more comfortable during what can be a stressful experience. We are grateful to North City Insurance Brokers and the Fire Marshal's Public Fire Safety Council for their generous support."

– Mayor David West

"Our firefighters often meet people during some of the most stressful moments of their lives. For individuals with sensory sensitivities, those situations can be even more challenging. These kits provide practical tools to help reduce stress, support communication and build trust, allowing our crews to better assist residents when they need us most."

– Fire Chief Tom Raeburn

Quick Facts

► The sensory support kits are part of a partnership between the Fire Marshal's Public Fire Safety

Council (FMPFSC) and Autism Canada aimed at helping first responders better support autistic and neurodivergent individuals during emergency situations.

► Each kit contains items such as noise-reducing earmuffs, sunglasses, fidget tools and communication aids designed to help firefighters better support residents with sensory sensitivities.

► All items are packed in a water-resistant case and stored on frontline apparatus for quick access when needed.

► Through the program, Fire departments can purchase sensory support kits through the FMPFSC. For every kit sold, the FMPFSC donates \$5 to Autism Canada to support awareness, education and resources for autistic individuals and their families.





CANDIDATE REGISTRATION FOR MARKHAM'S MUNICIPAL ELECTION OPEN UNTIL AUGUST 21

July 16, 2026 – Candidate registration for the 2026 Markham Municipal Election remains open until Friday, August 21 at 2 PM. Voting days are October 16 to 26.

Interested persons can register for the offices of:

- ▶ Mayor (1 position)
- ▶ Regional Councillor (4 positions)
- ▶ Ward Councillor (8 positions)
- ▶ School Board Trustee
 - ▶▶ York Region District School Board (4 positions)
 - ▶▶ York Catholic District School Board (2 positions)
 - ▶▶ Conseil scolaire Viamonde (1 position)
 - ▶▶ Conseil scolaire catholique MonAvenir (1 position)

Eligible persons looking to make a difference in their community are encouraged to run for elected office. Local governments and school boards deliver important services that residents and businesses rely on every day. Markham City Council members shape City services and programs, while school board trustees are community advocates for public education and champion student achievement, well-being and equity.

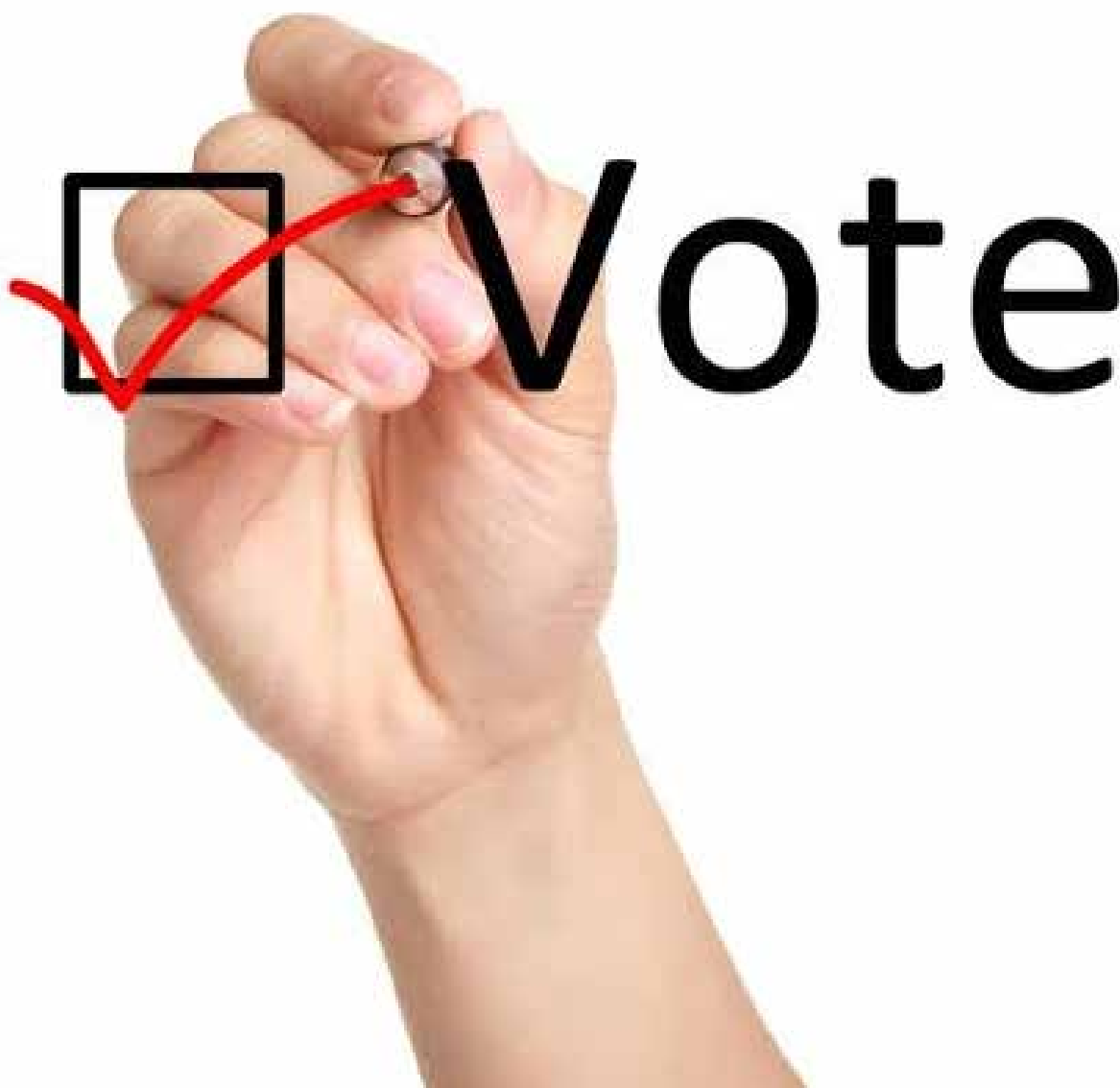
A person can be a candidate in this election if they are:

- ▶ At least 18 years old; and,
- ▶ A Canadian citizen; and,
- ▶ A resident, landowner, or tenant of Markham or the applicable school board jurisdiction; and,
- ▶ Not legally prohibited from running for office.

Eligible persons looking to make a difference in their community are encouraged to run for elected office. Local governments and school boards deliver important services that residents and businesses rely on every day. Markham City Council members shape City services and programs, while school board trustees are community advocates for public education and champion student achievement, well-being and equity.

Candidates can register online using Elections Markham's online registration platform, or by making an appointment to file the required documents in person. Step-by-step instructions on how to register are available at [ElectionsMarkham.ca/CandidateRegistration](https://electionsmarkham.ca/CandidateRegistration).

Candidates will be required to show ID demonstrating their eligibility and pay a refundable registration



fee. Before registering, candidates running for Markham City Council are required to collect at least 25 original handwritten endorsement signatures from eligible Markham voters using the form available from Elections Markham.

Third party political advertisers can continue to register until October 23 at 5 PM. For more information, visit [ElectionsMarkham.ca/PoliticalAdvertising](https://electionsmarkham.ca/PoliticalAdvertising).

As of July 14, there are:

- ▶ 1 candidate running for mayor
- ▶ 6 candidates running for regional councillor
- ▶ 18 candidates running for ward councillor positions
- ▶ 7 candidates running for school board trustee positions

Key Dates:

- ▶ August 21, 2026 at 2 PM – Candidate registration closes
- ▶ October 23, 2026 at 5 PM – Third party advertiser registration closes

Useful Links:

- ▶ Become a Candidate
 - ▶ Become a Third Party Advertiser
 - ▶ Register to Vote
- Visit [ElectionsMarkham.ca](https://electionsmarkham.ca) for the

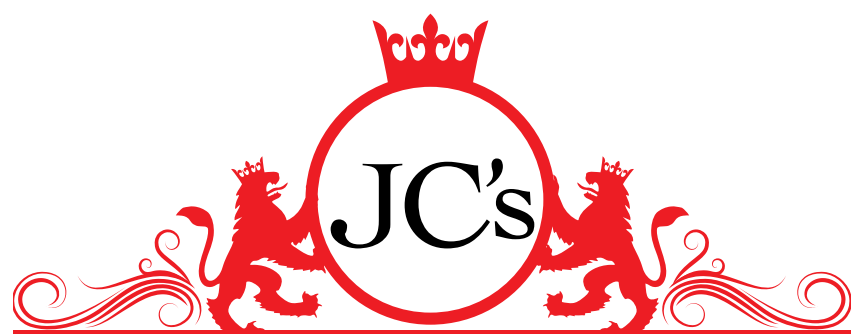
latest and most reliable information about the 2026 Markham Municipal Election.

About Elections Markham:

Elections Markham is an independent non-partisan division of the City of Markham responsible for delivering City Council and local school board elections, by-elections and referendums. Markham is a leader in multi-platform election services, being Canada's first city to vote online and maintaining one of North America's longest-running remote online voting programs.

About Markham:

Markham, an award-winning municipality with over 370,000 residents and the largest of nine communities in York Region, is home to over 650 corporate head offices and more than 1,500 high tech and life science companies. Markham is a leader in attracting foreign direct investment with more than 234 foreign companies located in the City. Founded in the 1790s, today Markham is Canada's most diverse community and enjoys a rich heritage, outstanding community planning and services, and a vibrant local economy.



BANQUET & CONVENTION CENTRE

Where Your Traditions Matter

A Taste of Ceylon

Every weekend we release fresh, made-to-order Sri Lankan specials.

Options include hoppers, Jaffna seafood kool, oven-baked lumpraise and all your traditional dishes.

AVAILABLE BY ORDER

Contact us 416-290-6185



NEW WEEK - NEW MENU

Join our notification list so that you never miss out on what's up next.

You can even order by texting us!



Visit us online to see all our services
jc@jcsgroup.ca | jcsgroup.ca

Luxury Condos



SOLACE
JAFFNA



**390A,
Main Street,
Jaffna.**
Sri Lanka



BANK



BANQUET HALL



RESIDENTIAL



OFFICES



RESTAURANT



UNIT-6
600 sq.ft.

2nd
FLOOR



One Bedroom Unit

- One Master Bedroom
- Living & Cooking Area
- Washroom
- Private Balconies



Invest in a home away from home.
You can expect to be surrounded
by restaurants, commercial shopping
and so much more.

Solace is the perfect blend of
adventure and comfort.

Register now for floorplans,
pricing and availability.
With limited units available
be sure to select yours quickly!

www.solacejaffna.com

UNIT-19
715 sq.ft.

3rd
FLOOR



Two Bedrooms Unit

- Two Bedrooms
- Living Area
- Kitchen
- Two Washrooms
- Private Balcony

Durham Tamils Association Celebrating 26 Years Of Serving Our Tamil Community

The Durham Tamil Association has proudly served the community for 26 years and remains dedicated to supporting our members, youth, and seniors. We continue to offer a variety of activities almost every day, providing something for everyone, from children to seniors. This milestone would not have been possible without our amazing volunteers, who selflessly give their time and energy to serve the community. DTA is truly grateful for your ongoing support. Additionally, the DTA Tamil School continues its mission by offering Tamil language classes to our students, fostering a connection to our cultural heritage for the next generation.

COMMUNITY ANNOUNCEMENT

DTA'S TRIP TO NEW JERSEY AND NEW YORK



**3 day trip to
New Jersey, New York**

**August 14-16**

- BAPS Swaminarayan Temple
- Guruvayurappan Temple
- Times Square
- Statue of Liberty
- 9/11 Memorial & Museum
- Liberty Cruise (fee applied)



**More information
905-428-7007**

The Durham Tamil Association (DTA) is organizing a trip to New Jersey and New York, Aug 14-16, 2026. Includes round-trip transportation on a deluxe A/C bus, breakfast, water, coffee. Registration: Call **647-606-1222** with your name and phone number. E-transfers can be sent to dtatravel1@gmail.com.

WEST COAST 9 DAYS TRIP FROM MAY 1ST TO MAY 9TH, 2027

2 people Occupancy \$2,600.00 each

First payment of \$850 due on September 15th, 2026, second payment of \$850 due on October 15th, 2026 & third payment of \$900 due on November 15th, 2026

3 people Occupancy \$2,400.00 each

First payment of \$800 due on September 15th, 2026, second payment of \$800 due on October 15th, 2026 & third payment of \$800 due on November 15th, 2026

4 people Occupancy \$2,200.00 each

First payment of \$750 due on September 15th, 2026, second payment of \$750 due on October 15th, 2026 & third payment of \$700 due on November 15th, 2026

DTA'S HOMELAND PROJECTS

DTA is proud to announce that we have completed over 130 homeland projects as of July 31, 2026. Watch out more for this year as we wish to continue this momentum and provide more opportunities back home.
Thank you to Mr. Subramaniam Kathirithamby & Mr Maylvahanam (Sri Lanka) for coordinating this project.

DTA BEACH PARTY AT ARROWHEAD PROVINCIAL PARK

The Durham Tamil Association (DTA) is hosting a Beach Party at Arrowhead Provincial Park on August 8, 2026. The registration fee is \$70, which includes breakfast, lunch, Veg & Non-Veg Khoozh, coffee, and water.

DTA'S ANNUAL BBQ

DTA held its annual BBQ, offering free hamburgers, hot dogs, and biriyani thanks to the generous support of our donors and sponsors. Even with the challenging weather, the community came together, had fun, and made the event memorable. A heartfelt thank-you to all DTA volunteers, your commitment is what makes events like this possible.

If interested call for more information:

905-428-7007

Certain attractions may have an entrance fee.



Travel with us!

WEST COAST TOUR

**CALGARY**

- Drumheller Dinosaur
- Calgary city tour

**BANFF & CANMORE**

- Peyto Lake
- Johnston Canyon
- Moraine Lake
- Lake Louise
- Banff Gondola ride & Sulphur Mountain
- Natural Bridge
- Town of Banff

**JASPER**

- Maligne Lake Cruise
- Maligne Canyon
- Jasper Downtown Tour
- Athabasca Falls
- Jasper Sky Tram

**VANCOUVER**

- Capilano Suspension Bridge Park
- Stanley Park
- FlyOver Vancouver
- Canada Place
- Gastown
- Queen Elizabeth Park
- Granville Island

9 Days Tour May 1-9, 2027

Entrance fee may apply to some areas

**905-428-7007**



Durham Tamil Association

Youth Leadership PUBLIC SPEAKING



★ Free Program for Members Only

Register Online: DURHANTAMILS.ORG

Contact us: 905-428-7007

PUBLIC Speaking skills

- Mastering the Body Language techniques
- Overcoming Stage Fear
- Becoming an Excellent Presenter, Orator
- Speaking Impromptu
- Knowing the Audience

Ages 12-17

Bi-Weely- Sundays 5:00-7:00PM

Class Location: 66 Harwood Avenue South, Ajax, ON L2S 2H6

Made with PosterMyWall.com



DTA'S SENIORS

DTA is keeping our seniors fully occupied with multiple activities and programs. DTA is here to support you in any way. If you want to participate in our programs, please check our monthly calendars. Please register for virtual Seniors programs at durhamtamils.org. Thank you to our fantastic volunteers who do not expect anything and are serving the community voluntarily. DTA is truly grateful for your continued support.

THANK YOU TO DTA'S ANNUAL SPONSORS

DTA thanks our annual sponsors Computek College of Business, Healthcare & Technology. **Nava Wilson LLP. Chapel Ridge Funeral Home & Cremation Ctr, Shilo Financial** and all our sponsors for your continued support throughout the year. If you are interested in being annual sponsor please reach out to the below contacts.

For more information on all DTA's Community Support Programs and Sponsor contacts

please visit: [www. DurhamTamils.Org](http://www.DurhamTamils.Org)

Tel 905.428.7007 (Unity Is Strength)



WE OFFER SERVICES IN:



Real Estate



Corporate Law



Litigation

10 Milner Business Court, Suite 210 Toronto, ON M1B 3C6

416.321.1100
416.321.1107

info@navawilson.law
www.navawilson.law



Why choose Computek College?

- ✓ Online & Hybrid Learning
- ✓ Financial Aid Available
- ✓ 3 GTA Campuses: Toronto, Markham, Ajax
- ✓ Network of community and employment partners
- ✓ 3 Faculties : Business, Healthcare, Technology

**Building on
35 years of
experience to train
Canada's future
workforce.**

**Help a Friend,
Earn \$300!**

Unlimited referrals, unlimited impact.

Scan
Here
to Refer



marketing@compuetk.edu
416-321-9911
compuetk.edu

FAMILY KARAOKE NIGHTS ON FRIDAY

Join us for every Friday night for family fun and music at our Family Karaoke Night!

Bring your vocal talents as we gather for a memorable evening filled with laughter, singing, and bonding.

Whether you're a seasoned performer or a first-time singer, there's a song for everyone to enjoy.

We will provide your favorite tunes so get ready to create lasting memories. Don't miss out on this amazing opportunity to come celebrate your talents.



DTA SENIOR'S AUG MONTHLY MEETING

DTA Senior's monthly meeting will be held on Sunday August 30, 2026 at 5:00 pm at DTA Centre.

66B Harwood Ave S, Ajax, L1S 2H6.

Event Time: 5-9 pm

Please, all Senior (ages 55+) members attend the meeting.

Register online - durhamtamils.org

Members who were born in this month, please mention in the comments section to organize your cake-cutting at the meeting.



CHANGES TO BRAMPTON TRANSIT SERVICE EFFECTIVE AUGUST 4

Effective Tuesday, August 4, Brampton Transit will implement service changes to schedules on the following routes, which will be adjusted for operational changes, updated schedules, improved service reliability or to align with ridership demand.

What residents need to know:

- ▶ **5/5A Bovaird**
 - ▶ Route 5A Bovaird variant removed from Airport Road and realigned along Castlemore Road to Gore Meadows Community Centre.
 - ▶ **29/29A Williams**
 - ▶ Route 29A Williams variant will be removed and replaced with new Route 302 Deerhurst.
 - ▶ **35 Clarkway**
 - ▶ Route 35 Clarkway realigned to terminate at Airport Road.
 - ▶ **NEW! 302 Deerhurst**
 - ▶ Route 302 Deerhurst will service Deerhurst Drive, Paget Road, and Kenview Boulevard replacing the previous Route 29A Williams service area south of Queen Street.
- Weekday schedules on the following routes have been adjusted to improve service reliability:

- ▶ 511 Züm Steeles
- ▶ 3/3A McLaughlin
- ▶ 5/5A Bovaird
- ▶ 15/15A Bramalea
- ▶ 26 Mount Pleasant
- ▶ 27 Robert Parkinson
- ▶ 29/29A Williams
- ▶ 35 Clarkway

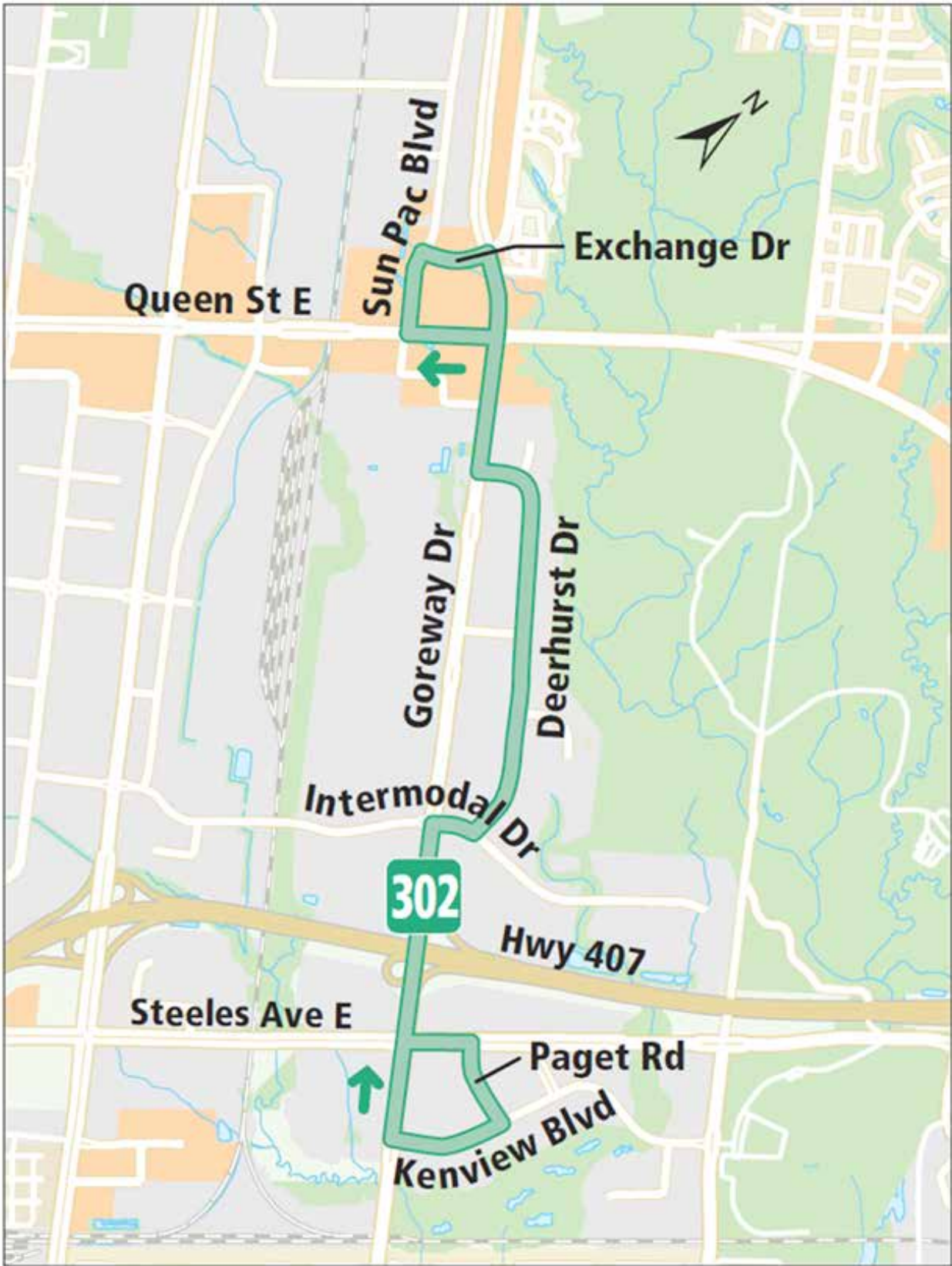
- 511 Züm Steeles**
- ▶ Last weekday westbound trip departing Humber College at 11:50 p.m.
- 3/3A McLaughlin**
- ▶ First weekday southbound trip departing Sandalwood Loop at 4:03 a.m.
- 26 Mount Pleasant**
- ▶ Last weekday northbound trip departing Mount Pleasant GO at 12:35 a.m.

Saturday and Sunday schedules on the following routes have been adjusted to improve service reliability:

- ▶ 35 Clarkway

**Route 302 Deerhurst
Employment Shuttle**

Effective Tuesday, August 4, Brampton Transit will introduce the new Route 302 Deerhurst Employment Shuttle,



The new Route 302 Deerhurst Employment Shuttle will provide direct weekday peak-period service connecting riders to key employment destinations. - Credit: City of Brampton

replacing the Route 29A Williams variant south of Queen Street.

Route 302 Deerhurst will operate during weekday AM and PM peak periods, providing customers with a direct and convenient travel option. The service has been designed to support employee commuting patterns and improve access to key employment destinations.

This employment shuttle will service Deerhurst Drive, Paget Road, and Kenview Boulevard with service operating every 25 minutes.

For more information or to plan your trip on Brampton Transit, visit bramptontransit.com or call 905.874.2999. To stay connected, follow @BramptonTransit on X for service updates.

About Brampton Transit

Brampton Transit is one of Canada’s fastest-growing transit systems, providing safe, reliable and accessible service across Brampton and the Greater Toronto Area. With a strong focus on sustainability, innovation and customer service, Brampton Transit connects people to where they live, work, learn and play. Learn more at bramptontransit.com. Follow Brampton Transit on X, Facebook and Instagram.



COMMUNITY WATCH



Mississauga named Ontario's Most Active Community in 2026 ParticipACTION Community Challenge

Recognition celebrates City and community efforts to help people stay active

July 22, 2026, The City of Mississauga has been named Ontario's Most Active Community in the 2026 ParticipACTION Community Challenge presented by Novo Nordisk. As part of the recognition, the City will receive \$5,000 to support physical activity and sport initiatives in the community. This recognition reflects the City's commitment to promoting active healthy living for residents of all ages and abilities.

ParticipACTION is a national initiative that encourages people and communities across Canada to be active through recreation, sport and everyday movement.

The ParticipACTION Community Challenge provided an opportunity to showcase the many ways residents can get active in Mississauga while highlighting the City's continued investments in recreation, sport and healthy living. The initiative aligned closely with the City's Healthy City Strategy, which supports active living through programs, services and infrastructure designed to improve the health and well-being for all residents.

Earlier this summer, the City encouraged residents to take part in the ParticipACTION Community Challenge and discover new ways to move more throughout June and beyond. This was a practical, inspiring opportunity to remind residents about ways to move more in June and throughout the year. It became a city-wide effort, with residents, community organizations and City staff contributing to the momentum. The City's campaign generated strong response, with more than 137,000 participants taking part through 48 community organizations and groups. The City also delivered more than 4,600 activities that engaged nearly 122,000 residents throughout June.

The activities included kick-off events and programs that connected residents to free and low-cost opportunities available throughout the summer, including:



► Fresh Air Fitness – A City-led program which engaged over 1,000 participants across two events at Celebration Square in June. Classes continue to run up until September 9 for any residents looking to get involved.

► Get Outside Guide for Older Adults

► The reopening of two upgraded parks, Gulliden Park and Anaka Park to making active living more accessible.

In 2025, Mississauga was recognized as a national finalist in the ParticipACTION Community Challenge. This year's designation as Ontario's Most Active Community reflects the growing involvement of residents, organizations and community partners.

Learn more about recreation and sports programs at mississauga.ca/recreation.

Quotes

"Mississauga is honoured to be recognized as Ontario's Most Active Community. This achievement belongs to the residents, community organizations, schools and other groups who embraced the ParticipACTION Community Challenge alongside City programs and staff. They all show that active living is for everyone. Through our Healthy City Strategy, we are creating healthy, active opportunities for residents, including seniors who have increased their memberships at our community centres by the tens of thousands. We are proud to be building a stronger and healthier Mississauga for current and future generations."

– Mayor Carolyn Parrish

"Being named Ontario's Most Active Community reflects what can be achieved when residents, community organizations, schools, businesses and City staff work toward a common goal. I want to thank the City's Recreation and Culture staff for their efforts to engage residents and community groups. Throughout June, we saw the power of partnerships and the importance of creating accessible opportunities for people of all ages and abilities to be active, connected and healthy."

– Raj Sheth,

Commissioner, Community Services



– A resource developed to help older adult residents and the organizations that support them discover opportunities to get active outdoors, including Mississauga's parks, trails, outdoor fitness equipment, multi-use sport courts and recreation programs.

► Sauga Summer Pass – Providing free swim, fitness and transit access for youth ages 12 to 16 throughout the summer.

Mississauga's commitment to helping residents stay active is a year-round initiative. Key highlights include:

► Community-led activities such as after-school cricket, running clinics, races and outdoor fitness classes.

► School-led initiatives including bike safety workshops.

► The expansion of the Library of Things, allowing residents to borrow equipment such as pickleball, cricket, badminton and disc golf gear, as well as lifejackets.

► A partnership with EquipSport and Jumpstart to install sport equipment lockers in 30 parks across the city.





SPECIAL FEATURE

SRI AIRAVATESVARA TEMPLE, KUMBAKONAM, TN., INDIA

Compiled by Kidambi Raj

INTRODUCTION

Sri Airavatesvara Temple is a Hindu temple of **Chola architecture**, located in **Darasuram**, a suburb of **Kumbakonam** in Thanjavur Dt., in the South Indian state of Tamil Nadu. This temple built by **Chola Emperor, Rajaraja II** in the 12th century CE and is a **UNESCO World Heritage Site**, along with the **Brihadeedswara Temple** at Thanjavur, the **Gangaikondacholisvaram Temple** at Gangaikonda Cholaपुरam that are referred to as the **Great Living Chola Temples**.

The Sri Airavatesvara temple is one among a cluster of eighteen medieval era large Hindu temples in **Kumbakonam** area in Thanjavur District. This temple is dedicated to Lord Siva. It also reverentially displays **Vaishnavism** and **Shaktism** traditions of Hinduism, along with the legends associated with **Nayanmars**, the Bhakti movement saints of Saivism.

LOCATION



The Sri Airavatesvara Temple is located in Kumbakonam City, 310 km (190 m) southwest of Chennai and 90 km (56 m) from Chidambaram. It is about 40 km (25 m) to the north-east of Brihadeswara Temple in Thanjavur and about 30 km (19 m) to the southwest of Gangaikonda Cholaपुरam Temple. All three are a part of the UNESCO World Heritage Site. The temple though inland, is near **Kollidam River**, within the **Kaveri** (Cauvery) delta with access to the **Bay of Bengal** and through it to the **Indian Ocean**.

ARCHITECTURE



The Cholas built hundreds of Hindu temples across their empire. Of these four were vast complexes made of stone **vimanas** (pyramidal towers). Sri Airavatesvara temple is one of these four temples and was built by **Rajaraja II**. It is classified as **Karak Koil**, since it was designed after the chariots, the vehicles which were used



in processions during festivals. The other three temples are in Thanjavur, built by Rajaraja I, the **Gangaikonda Cholaपुरam** built by Rajendra I and **Tribuvanam** by Kulottunga II.

The Airavatesvara temple is another square plan structure completed in 1166 CE. The surviving temple is enclosed by a compound wall that is approximately 107 m (351 ft) by 70 m (230 ft) with a **nandi mantapa** and **dwajastambha** found outside the wall. The main temple itself sits on a plinth that is 23 m by 63 m, and consists of the **garbha griha** (sanctum sanctorum) and three **mandapas** – **ardhamandapa**, **mukhamandapa** and **agrmandapa**.

The garbha griha or the inner sanctum is a 12-m sided (39 ft) square. There is no circum-ambulatory path provided immediately around the inner sanctum, rather, it is outside in the courtyard. The garbhagriha is connected to the mukhamandapa through the arch mandapa supported on pillars and flanked by two massive dwarapalas.

The maha-mandapa is rectangular with 24 m (79 ft) by 18 m (59 ft), with six rows of right pillars (forty-eight in total). These have reliefs and intricate carvings. Towards the east of the maha mandapa is the agra mandapa also called the **Rajagambhiran-tiru-mandapam** after the king. The agra mandapa hall is shaped like a chariot, with stone carvings. Of wheels and horses. The design is similar to the **Nrita-sabha** (the community dance hall) of the **Chidambaram temple** and the **Konark Sun Temple** near **Puri, Odisha**.

In the south-west corner of the court is a mandapam having 4 shrines. One of these has an image of Yama. Adjoining this shrine are large stone slabs sculptured with images of the **sapthamathas** (seven celestial nymphs). The construction of a separate temple for Devi, slightly later than the main temple, indicates the emergence of the Amman shrine as an essential component of the South Indian temple complex.

SCULPTURE AND SINGING STEPS

The temple is a storehouse of art and architecture and has some exquisite stone carvings. Although this temple is much smaller than

the Brihadeesvarar Temple or the Gangaikondacholaपुरam Temple, it is more exquisite in



detail. The elevation and proportions of all the units is elegant with sculpture dominating the architecture. The pedestal of the **Bali pita** adjoins a small shrine which contains an image of Ganesha. The reliefs all along the base of the main temple narrate the stories of the sixty-three Saiva Bhakti saints called Nayanmars. They show various Hindu deities, with the middle one of each side showing Siva's different aspects.

The **agra mandapa** has an attached square porch of 7 m (23 ft) side. It has ornately carved steps that go from east to west. On its east,



outside the main podium, is the **bali-petam**. It is unusual in that it is produced as intricately carved **balustraded** steps, that produce notes.

They are therefore called the **singing steps**

HISTORY INSCRIPTIONS

There are various inscriptions in the temple. One of these records the renovations of the shrines by **Kulottunga Chola III**. The north wall of the verandah consists of 108 sections of inscriptions, each containing the name and description and image of the 63 **Saivacharyas** (63 Saivite saints) listing the principal events in their lives. This reflects the deep roots of Saivism in this region. Other important sculptures of the temple are the 108 Thevaram Othuvams who sung in the temple during the time of Raja Raja II. There are sculptures for river goddesses, Ganga, Yamuna, Godavari and Narmada. Another inscription close to the gopura, records that an image was brought from **Kalyani**, then known as **Kalyanapura** by emperor **Rajadhiraja Chola I** after his defeat of the Western Chalukya King Someshwara I, his sons Vikramaditya VI and Someshwara II and his capture of the Chalukya capital.

The inscriptions are also important in identifying the sculptures that once were a part of various ruined monuments. For example, the eastern gopuram has niches with inscriptions



that label the sculpture therein. Most of these sculptures are now broken or missing. The inscriptions indicate that it had the following scriptures:

- Northern face: Adi Chandesvara, Gangukadevi, Thumburu Naradar, Viasravana, Chandra, Maha Sata, Nagaraja, Vayu.
- West: Devi, Rudrani, Vaishnavi, Brahmi, Varunani, Nandidevar, Periyadevar, Santyatita Sakti, Santa Devi, Vidya Sakti, Pratishta Sakti, Nivarti Sakti
- Southern face: Daksha Prajapati, Yamuna Devi, Rati, Kamdeva
- East: Agni Deva, Agastya, Sri Devi, Durga Devi, Devendran, Padma Nidhi, Surya, Subrahmanya, Kshatrapala, Saraswati, Viswakarma, Isana

LEGEND

The Sri Airavatesvara temple has a water tank that has a connected channel that brings in water from the Cauveri river. Hindus annually gather to take a dip in the tank. The most prominent legend associated with this temple goes to say that Lord Siva was worshipped by Airavat, Lord Indira's white elephant. As per Hindu mythology, Airavat was cursed sage Durvasa for he disrespected the hermit. The curse went on to discolour the pearly white skin of the elephant Airavat. Airavat got his colour back by taking a dip in the water tank of Lord Siva's temple here. That is how the temple got its name. The water tank still rests here and pilgrims believe that by taking a holy dip in the



waters here will cleanse them of their sins. The story is also carved in stone in the inner chambers of the shrine.

HISTORY

The temple was built by King Rajaraja Chola II. He ruled the Chola Empire between 1146 and 1172 CE. The established capital for his predecessors was Gangapuri, also referred to in some inscriptions as **Gangaikonda Cholapuram**, named after the king who brought water from holy Ganges River by defeating every other Kings who opposed him. Rajaraja II however, spent most of his time in the secondary capital city of **Ayirattali**, also called **Pazhayarai** and **Rajarajapuri**. This urban complex included Darasuram, the site of Sri Airavatesvara Temple in Kumbakonam. He was patron of Tamil literature and sponsored new Hindu Temples in the empire, instead of enhancements and expansions supported by his father and grand-father. The temple at Ayirattalai, which came to be known as the Airavatesvarar temple in inscriptions is one of his legacies.

The Airavatesvara temple was much larger than it is now. It had **sapta veedhis** (seven streets) and **seven courts**, similar to the Srirangam temple, according to the inscriptions. All are gone, except the one court with the main temple that survives. There are ruins of gopurams and some structures at some distance from the current visitor premises confirming that the site was badly damaged at some point like



the other major Chola era temples and various chola cities including the capital Gangaikonda Cholapuram. The reasons for this destruction are unclear. According to Vasanthi, The **Pandys**, who defeated the **Cholas** during the later part of 13th century may have raged the city (Gangaikonda Cholapuram) to ground to avenge their previous defeats. However, it is unclear why other temples were destroyed and this temple was spared, as well as why there are 20 inscriptions from later Cholas, Pandyas and Vijayanagar Empire indicating various gifts and grants to this temple. An alternate theory links the destruction to the raids, plunder and wars, particularly with the invasion of the capital city and the territories that were earlier a part by the Chola Empire along with Madurai by the armies of **Delhi Sultanate**, led by the Muslim commander **Malik Kafur** in 1311, followed by

SPECIAL FEATURE



Khusrau Khan in 1314 and **Muhammad bin Tughlaq** in 1327.

ABOUT THE TEMPLE

The stone temple incorporates a chariot like structure and includes major vedic and puranic deities such as **Indra, Agni, Varuna, Vayu, Brahma, Surya, Vishnu, Saptamatikas, Durga, Saraswati, Sri Devi (Lakshmi), Ganga, Yamuna, Subrahmanya, Ganesha, Kama, Rati** and others. Siva's consort has a dedicated shrine called the Periya Nayaki Amman temple. This is a detached temple situated in the north of the Sri Airavatesvar temple. This might have been a part of the main temple when the outer courts were complete. At present, parts of the temple such as the gopuram is in ruins, and



the main temple and associated shrines stand alone. It has two sun dials, namely morning and evening sun dials which can be seen as wheels of the chariot. The temple continues to attract large gatherings of Hindu pilgrims every year during Magha, while some of the images such as those of Durga and Siva are part of special pujas.

SURROUNDING AREAS AND ATTRACTIONS

- **Gangaikonda Cholapuram:** Approximately 35 km north of Darasuram lies Gangaikonda Cholapuram, another UNESCO World Heritage site known for its majestic Brihadeeswarar Temple, built by the Chola King Rajendra I, this temple is dedicated to Lord Siva and features impressive architecture similar to the Brihadeeswarar Temple in Thanjavur.
- **Swamimalai:** Situated around 9 km south-east of Darasuram, Swamimalai is a significant pilgrimage destination known for the Sri Swaminathaswamy Temple. This temple is one of six abodes of Lord Muruga, attracting devotees seeking blessings and spiritual solace.
- **Mahalingeswarar Temple in Tiruvudamarudur:** Located about 12 km southwest of Darasuram, the Mahalingeswarar Temple is dedicated to Lord Siva. It is renowned for its architectural beauty, intricate sculptures, and vibrant festivals, including the Maha Sivaratri celebrations.
- **Perur Pateeswarar Temple:** One of the oldest temples in Coimbatore, this temple is dedicated to Lord Siva. It is known for its architectural beauty and spiritual significance.



VIRUPAKSHA TEMPLE. DEOHAMPI, KARNATAKA, INDIA

Compiled by Kidambi Raj

INTRODUCTION

Virupaksha Temple is located in **Hampi** in the Vijayanagara district of Karnataka, India. It is situated on the banks of the river **Tungabhadra**, a 7th-century temple of Lord Shiva. It is part of a group of monuments at Hampi, designated as a UNESCO World Heritage Site. The temple was expanded by Lakan Dandesha, a nayaka (chieftain) under the ruler **Deva Raya II**, also known as **Prauda Deva Raya** of the Vijayanagara Empire.

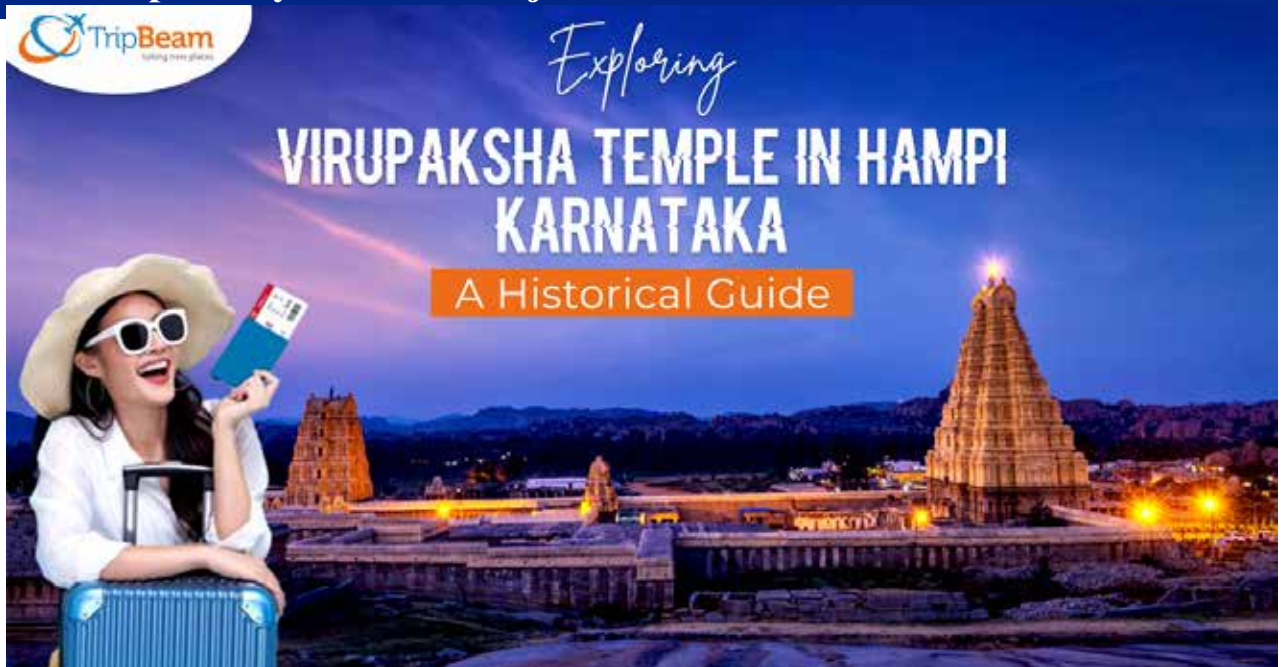
Hampi, the capital of Vijayanagar Empire, sits on the banks of the Tungabhadra River (Pampa hole/Pampa river). Virupaksha Temple, is the main centre of pilgrimage at Hampi, and has been considered the most sacred sanctuary over the centuries. It is intact among the surrounding ruins and is still used for worship. The temple is dedicated to Lord Shiva, known here as Virupaksha/Pampa pathi, as the consort of the local goddess Pampadevi, who is associated with the Tungabhadra River. There is also a Virupakshi Amma Temple (mother goddess) in a village called Nalagampalle, in Chittoor district in Andhra Pradesh, approximately 100 km. from Tirupati.

HISTORY



Virupaksha Temple located in Hampi, an ancient village in Karnataka state in Karnataka state in India, The temple was constructed in the 7th century CE and remains in use as a place of worship. Towards the south of the Indian peninsula, in a bowl of rocky granite terrain, reined in by the intemperate Tungabhadra River, lies the spectacular ruins of Hampi. This 14th-century city was the capital of the great Vijayanagar empire and reached its zenith under the ruler Krishnadevaraya (reigned 1509-29). The city spreads over an area of about 16 sq. miles (41 km). At the core is Virupaksha, or Pampapati Temple, which predates the Vijayanagar empire. The temple was extended between the 13th and 16th centuries while Hampi was built around it.

The temple's stones carry masonry marks referring to orientation and location, which suggests that they were dressed and shaped at their source before being brought to the current location. The temple has three towers, the largest of which has nine tiers and raises to 160 ft (49 m). At the top of the tower is a pair of projections that resemble a cow's horns. The tower, a gopuram, is typical of Hindu temple



entrance in southern India. It leads to an inner precinct full of shrines and pillars that date to the 13th century. From here the complex extends like a colonnaded street for more than half a mile (about a km) through smaller, tiered towers, leading to a huge statue of the bull vahana, Nandi.

The temple's history is uninterrupted from about the 7th century CE. The Virupaksha-Pampa sanctuary existed well before the Vijayanagara capital was located there. Inscriptions referring to Shiva date back to the 9th and 10th centuries. What started as a small shrine grew into a large complex under the Vijayanagara rulers. Evidence indicates, there were additions made to the temple in the late Chalukyan and Hoysala periods, though most of the temple buildings are attributed to the Vijayanagara period. The huge temple complex was built by Lakkana Dandesha, a chieftain under King Deva Raya II of the Vijayanagara Empire.

The Virupaksha temple in Hampi is the only one, which remains in tact amidst the others ruined by the Bahmani Sultanates and is still in worship. Even the destruction of the Hampi in 1565 did not deter the religious sect of Virupaksha-Pampa in their worship.

Ceiling paintings in the Virupaksha date to 14th and 16th centuries. The religious set of Virupaksha did not end with the destruction of the city in 1565. Worship there has persisted throughout the centuries. At the beginning of the 19th century there were major renovations and additions, which included restoring some of the broken towers of the north and east gopura.

This temple is presently the only well preserved and maintained temple in Hampi; the other numerous temples here were destroyed by the **Bahmani Sultanate**.

ARCHITECTURE

Virupaksha temple complex is surrounded by three gopurams (towers). The main tower, on the east is an imposing structure, 9 stories, 50 metres tall, built in the fifteenth century. Eastern tower forms the main entrance to Virupaksha temple. The Eastern tower

has extensive craftsmanship on each of its floors featuring hundreds of Hindu gods and goddesses. The inverted shadows of the main tower falls on a wall inside the temple. The tour guides help the visitors see this spot.

TEMPLE STRUCTURE



The Virupaksha Temple, located in Hampi within Karnataka's Vijayanagara district and situated along the Tungabhadra River, is a distinguished 7th-century shrine dedicated to Lord Shiva. It forms part of the Group of Monuments at Hampi, a UNESCO World Heritage Site. Hampi, which served as the capital of the Vijayanagara Empire, is renowned for its historical significance and its location on the Tungabhadra River, historically called, **Pampa hole** or **Pampa river**.

The Virupaksha temple, dedicated to Lord Shiva, as Virupaksha or Pampa Pathi, is venerated as the consort of the local goddess Pampadevi, associated with the river. Additionally, there is a related Virupakshini Amman Temple located at Nalagamanapalle Village in Andhra Pradesh, around 100 km from Tirupati.

At present, the main temple, consists of a sanctum, three ante chambers, a pillared hall and an open pillard hall. It is decorated with



COMMUNITY WATCH



delicately carved pillars. A pillared cloister, entrance gateways, courtyards, smaller shrines and other structures surrounded the temple. The nine-tiered eastern gateway, which is the largest at 50 meters, is well-proportioned and incorporates some earlier structures. It has a brick superstructure and a stone base. It gives access to the outer court containing many sub-shrines. The smaller eastern gateway leads to the inner court with its numerous smaller shrines. Another gopuram towards the north, known as the **Kanakagiri gopura**, leads to a smaller enclosure with subsidiary shrines and eventually to the Tungabhadra River. A narrow channel of the Tungabhadra River flows along the temple's terrace and then descends to the temple-kitchen and out through the outer court. One of the most striking features of this temple is the usage of mathematical concepts to build and decorate it. The temple has repeated patterns that demonstrate the concept of Fractals. The main shape of the temple is triangular. As you look up the temple top, the patterns divide and repeat themselves, just like in a snow-flake.



From humble origins as a modest shrine in the 7th century, it blossomed into a magnificent complex under the reign of the Vijayanagara rulers, who added their own touches to the temple, making this structure truly one-of-a-kind.

PLACES TO VISIT AROUND

- **Hemakuta Hill Temples:**
If you would like a full view of all of Hampi's rocky terrain and its charming historical ruins, Hemakuta Hill is the best place to visit. There are ancient shrines and temples situated all over the top of the hill. Any view of the various temples and ruins would be worthwhile.
- **Lotus Mahal (Kamal Mahal):**
Named **Chitragani Mahal**, this stunning palace has an architectural form that resembles an actual lotus flower when seen from above. The palace was once a place of recreation for the royal women

of the Vijayanagara Empire. It is a wonderful construction and is a prime example of the best options under the places to visit in Hampi tour.



- **Matanga Hill:**
Matanga Hill provides the most, grand views over Hampi and the surrounding monuments and temples. Trekkers hike up Matanga Hill at sunrise or sunset for a perfect experience. It is another one of the best places to visit in Hampi tour.
- **Purandaradasa Mantapa:**
Choose your best time to visit Hampi from Mumbai and go and visit Purandaradasa Mantapa. **Purandaradasa Mantapa** is a memorial hall with a statue of the poet-saint **Purandaradasa**. It is quiet place with engravings of Purandaradasa's Bakthi. This is the spiritual and cultural history of Hampi and a best place to relax.

HOW TO REACH

for the royal women of the Vijayanagara Empire

Hampi is 350 kms from Bengaluru and can be reached via road, rail or air. **Vidyanagar airport** is the closest airport about 40 km from Hampi and has daily flights from Bengaluru and Hyderabad. **Hosapete**, is the nearest railway station (15 km from Hampi). Several buses are available from Bengaluru to reach Hampi.

BEST TIME TO VISIT

Both the Monsoon (July to September) and Winter (October to February) seasons are good to visit for different reasons.

- **Monsoon Season (July to September):**
The rainy season cuts down the temperature to a comfortable 25-30 deg. Celsius, the landscape surrounding Hampi sparkles with green vegetation. Visiting in this season is possibly the most beautiful time.
- **Winter Season (October to February):**
This is the best time to visit Hampi with family. During this time, the climate is good, with temperature ranging from 15 to 25 deg. C. are all possible during this time of the season. Hiking, exploring, walking and sightseeing are all possible during this time of the season. During this season, you will also have the opportunity to enjoy the famous Hampi Utsav cultural festival., which will keep one engaged and entertained during the entire visit.





DROWNING PREVENTION



**Waterloo
researcher
shares tips to
improve your
safety in the
Great Lakes**

Getty Images/Benedek

By Media Relations

Each year, approximately 50 people drown in the Great Lakes due to waves and currents. National Drowning Prevention Week and World Drowning Prevention Day raise awareness about safety risks in and around water, and share actions that people can take to stay safe. Dr. Chris Houser, Dean of the Faculty of Science at the University of Waterloo, studies Canada's coastlines and contributes to efforts to reduce the incidence of drowning and emergency rescues.

What are the leading causes of drowning in the Great Lakes?

Important contributing factors in the Great Lakes include breaking waves and dangerous currents, sudden drop-offs, cold water, fatigue, limited swimming ability, alcohol use, inadequate supervision and failure to wear a lifejacket while boating or paddling. Piers, breakwalls, river mouths and other structures can create especially dangerous currents.

What are the dangerous conditions in the Great Lakes?

The waves are closely spaced and can repeatedly strike a swimmer, providing little time to recover and exhausting even a capable swimmer. Rip currents form when waves push water toward the shore and that accumulated water flows back toward deeper water through a narrow channel.

How do rip currents cause drowning?

A rip current carries the swimmer away from shore. The danger begins when a person panics and tries to swim directly against the current. Even strong swimmers can become exhausted. The current can also move someone suddenly into deeper water. People sometimes choose the calm-looking gap between breaking waves because it appears safer, but it may be where water is flowing most strongly away from shore.

What do you do if you are caught in a rip current?

The simple message is flip, float and follow. Flip or lean back and float. Follow the current temporarily rather

than fighting it. Most rip currents weaken beyond the breaking waves or as they spread out. Swim across the current, generally parallel to the shoreline, when you can do so. If you cannot escape, continue floating or treading water and wave an arm or call for help.

What else can people do to prevent drowning?

Check the beach and marine forecast before leaving home and again on site. Swim at a lifeguarded beach and within the designated swimming area. Stay out of the water when waves are high or a red flag is flying. Avoid swimming beside piers, breakwalls and river outlets. Never swim alone. Keep children within arm's reach and designate an undistracted adult watcher. Wear a properly fitted lifejacket while boating, paddling or fishing, and whenever swimming ability or conditions are uncertain. Avoid alcohol and cannabis before or during aquatic activities. Learn CPR and basic rescue techniques that do not require entering the water.



WHAT ONTARIO'S WILDFIRE SMOKE MEANS FOR YOUR HEALTH

Air quality expert explains the health risks of wildfire smoke and how to stay safe.

MEDIA



By Media Relations

As drifting smoke from wildfires in northern Ontario turns skies in southern Ontario and beyond an eerie, orange colour in the middle of a heatwave, an air quality expert at the University of Waterloo is renewing warnings for residents to take some simple steps to help protect themselves from potential harm to their health.

Dr. Rebecca Saari, a professor of civil and environmental engineering and Tier 2 Canada Research Chair in Global Change, Atmosphere and Health, studies the immediate and long-term health consequences of climate change, climate policies and major contributors to poor air quality such as wildfires.

What are the immediate health risks to people in Canada and the U.S. experiencing poor air quality due to the current wildfires in northern Ontario?

People may experience various symptoms, including irritation of the nose and throat, coughing and headaches. Numerous studies have shown specific links between smoke from wildfires and respiratory symptoms. People with underlying health issues, especially respiratory

and cardiovascular illness, are at higher risk for more serious outcomes, like asthma attacks that may require hospitalization, as are children and older adults.

Why are built-up areas quite far from the actual fires seeing such obvious effects and evidence of smoke in the air?

Wind patterns can carry smoke directly from the fires to populated regions. Fires emit smoke particles and other harmful pollutants that can form haze or smog. Particles in the air settle to the ground depending on their size, with large particles settling quickly and small, submicron particles remaining suspended in the air for several weeks unless they are removed by other processes, such as rain. This means fires can affect air quality both locally and across continents. These hot, sunny, dry days are conducive to fires, haze and smog.

What long-term health risks are associated with prolonged or repeated exposure to poor air quality caused by wildfires?

Evidence suggests the long-term risks are serious, with Health Canada

estimating that 17,000 Canadians die prematurely each year due to exposure to air pollution, along with more than 35 million person-days of acute respiratory symptoms annually. The current estimated economic burden of air pollution in Canada is more than \$140 billion per year. Wildfires are the largest contributor to particulate matter, the pollutant that causes the greatest harm to public health. One recent study estimated that wildfire smoke causes annual health damages ranging from about \$500 million to more than \$6 billion in Canada.

What steps can people take to protect themselves during the summer fire season?

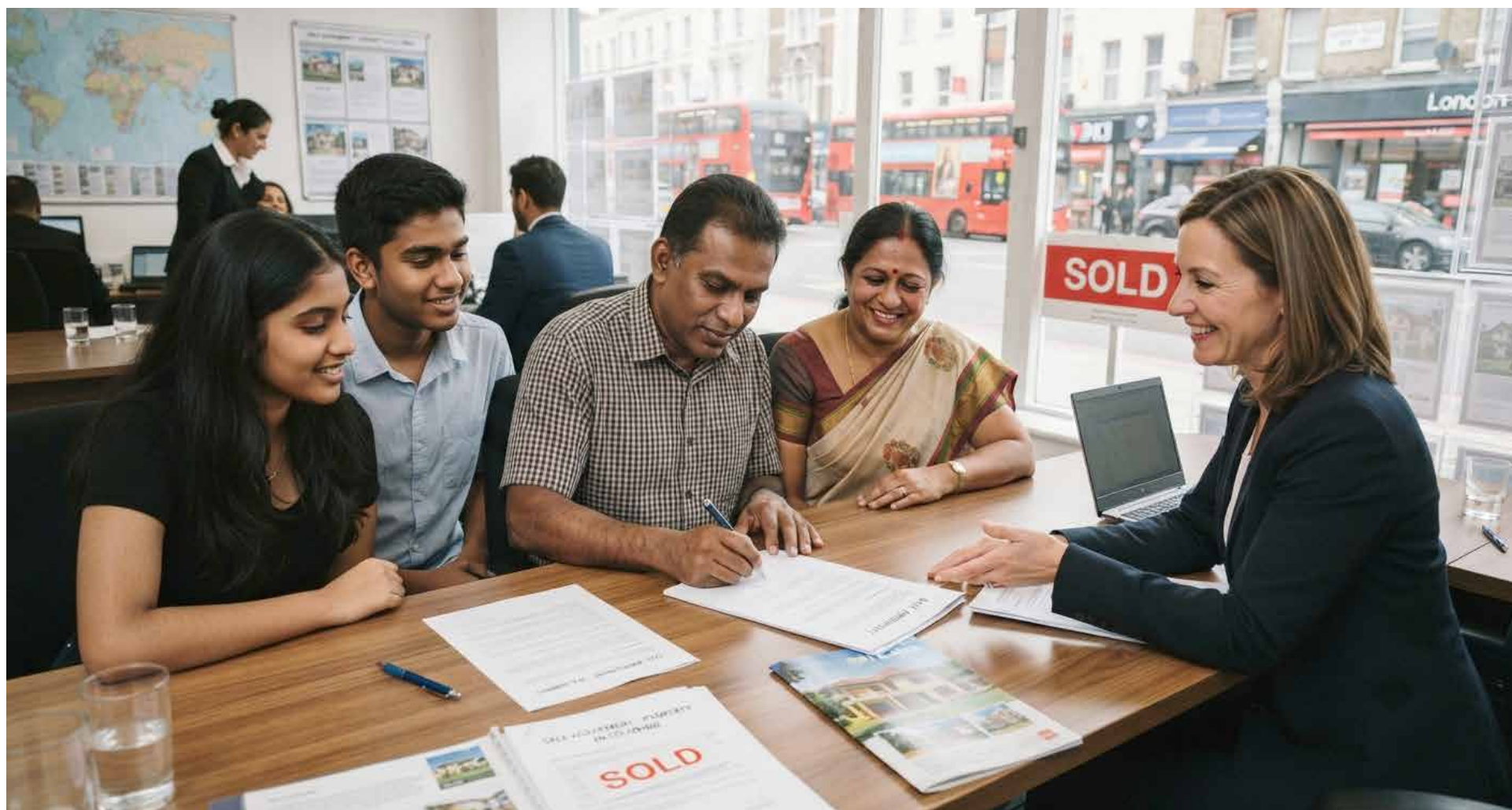
It is important to pay attention to air quality alerts and follow the guidance provided by the Air Quality Health Index. This typically means reducing exposure by limiting time outdoors during severe pollution episodes, especially for vigorous physical activity. When indoors, keep doors and windows closed and use filtration, such as a central HVAC system with an air filter or an indoor air purifier. If you cannot otherwise avoid exposure, consider wearing a well-fitting N95 mask that provides protection from smoke particles.



BUSINESS / FINANCE

SELLING PROPERTY ABROAD: HOW TO BRING YOUR MONEY BACK TO CANADA WITHOUT RAISING MONEY LAUNDERING CONCERNS

By: Senthooran Punithavel



Canadians are increasingly selling vacation homes, inherited family land, and investment properties located outside of Canada. Whether the property is in Sri Lanka, India, the Caribbean, Europe, or another part of the world, one question often arises:

“How do I safely bring the proceeds back to Canada without running into problems with my bank or being suspected of money laundering?”

The good news is that transferring legitimate proceeds from the sale of foreign real estate is completely legal. However, because Canadian financial institutions are required to comply with strict anti-money laundering (AML) legislation, large international transfers are often subject to additional scrutiny. This doesn't mean you've done anything wrong—it simply means the bank has a legal obligation to understand where the money came from.

Why Banks Ask Questions

Canadian banks operate under the **Proceeds of Crime (Money Laundering) and Terrorist Financing Act (PCMLTFA)**. These laws require financial institutions

to know their customers, understand the source of large deposits, and report certain transactions to Canada's Financial Transactions and Reports Analysis Centre (FINTRAC).

If you receive a wire transfer of hundreds of thousands of dollars from overseas, expect your bank to ask questions such as:

- ▶ Where did the funds come from?
- ▶ What was sold?
- ▶ Can you provide supporting documentation?
- ▶ Why are the funds being transferred to Canada?

These questions are routine. They are designed to protect Canada's financial system from criminal activity—not to accuse honest individuals of wrongdoing.

Keep Good Documentation

The easiest way to demonstrate that your funds are legitimate is to keep thorough records.

Useful documents include:

- ▶ The purchase agreement or deed showing your ownership of the property.
- ▶ The signed agreement of purchase and sale.
- ▶ Closing documents from the lawyer or notary.
- ▶ Bank statements showing the sale

proceeds being deposited.

- ▶ Government approvals if required by the country where the property was sold.
- ▶ Tax receipts or evidence that any required taxes were paid.
- ▶ Copies of the international wire transfer instructions.

Having these documents readily available allows your bank to verify the transaction quickly and minimizes unnecessary delays.

Understand the Rules in the Country Where the Property Is Located

Every country has different rules regarding foreign currency transfers.

About Author



Senthooran Punithaval

Agent/Owner
over 22 years at the
Co-operators, a leading
Canadian-owned

Financial Services Establishment.
senthooran_punithavel@cooperators.ca

Protection For You & Your Family

Our services

Life Insurance «
Critical Illness Protection «
Mortgage Protection «
Travel/Super Visa Insurance «
Dental & Medical Benefits «
Disability Benefits «
Long Term Care «
Employee Benefits «
RESP, RRSP & TFSA «



Are You Getting Million Dollar Advice?



Life100
INSURANCE & INVESTMENTS INC.

416-918-9771 | 416-321-2500

info@life100.ca www.life100.ca

10 Milner Business Court, Suite 208,
Scarborough, ON M1B 3C6

Sritharan Thuraiarajah CLU, CHS

Simple Solution in a Critical Situation

THE AMARA INN

A COASTAL ESCAPE ISLE OF WIGHT, ENGLAND

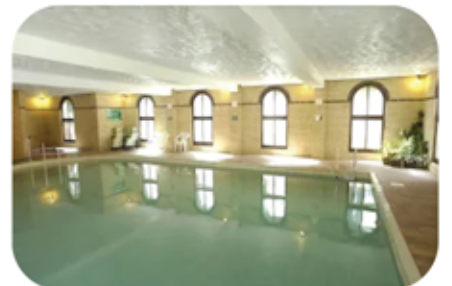
For your next Summer Vacation



A Coastal Hotel in Shanklin, Isle of Wight Discover unbeatable value, comfort, and convenience at Amara Inn, perfectly located in the heart of Shanklin. Just a two minutes walk from Shanklin Chine and five minutes from Shanklin Beach, our sea-facing inn offers stunning coastal views from select rooms. Enjoy modern amenities including free high-speed Wi-Fi, complimentary continental breakfast, and free on-site parking. Surrounded by top landmarks, scenic coastal walks, and excellent restaurants, Amara Inn is the perfect base for exploring the charm and beauty of the Isle of Wight.



- **Conference Center**
- **Wifi & Internet**
- **Bus/Ferry Terminal Pick-up**
- **Laundry Services**



- **Room Service**
- **Casabelia Elegance, Savory Indulgence at Our Cuisine & Bar**

☎ **+44 7538292787**

✉ **Bookings@theamarainn.com**

🌐 **https://theamarainn.com**



**4 Queens Road,
Shanklin PO37 6AN,
Isle of Wight UK.**

www.thequeensroadhotel.com

DISCOVER THE ISLE OF WIGHT



The Isle of Wight is an island off the south coast of England which, together with its surrounding uninhabited islets and skerries, is also a ceremonial county. The county is bordered by Hampshire across the Solent strait to the north, and is otherwise surrounded by the English Channel. Its largest settlement is Ryde, and the administrative centre is Newport.

The Isle of Wight has a land area of 380 km² (150 sq mi) and had a population of 140,794 in 2022, making it the largest and second-most populous English island.

Located just off of the south coast of England, our island is only 2 hours door-to-door from London via ferry or hovercraft, making it the perfect year-round destination to explore with family and friends.

If you want to discover things to do, accommodation to suit all tastes and budgets, walking and cycling routes, food and drink, plus how to travel around our island, then look no further.

England in miniature, there's always plenty to do here whatever the season.

And for the best ferry deals, be sure to check with your accommodation provider.

And for the best ferry deals, be sure to check with your accommodation provider.



Our island,
is your **island**.

We **can't** wait to
welcome **you**.

